

# CROSSFIELD CHRONICLE

VOL. XXIII. No. 21

CROSSFIELD, ALBERTA, JUNE 12th., 1930

PRICE 1.50 A YEAR

## When the Price of Wheat Drops!

When the price of wheat drops or the crop yield is disappointing, it is a hard blow to the exclusive grain farmer. When the same thing happens to a mixed farmer, he can afford to smile. He loses part of his grain profits, but his cows and hogs will turn him a good living and pay his debts until another harvest.

This has been proved so many times that it is a small wonder people are turning to dairying as the one sure way to financial independence. Look at Western Canada! The three prairie provinces of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta received last year \$67,730,551.35 for butter, cream, cheese and other dairy products. That is a lot of money and it went to those western farmers who raised cows.

The sale of milk, cream, butter and cheese is assured the year round. The prices paid for dairy products are always high enough to assure the farmer a profit. In winter, when money is needed most, the prices for dairy products are uniformly high.

One of the secrets of successful dairying is found in the cream separator. A good one will earn money with every turn—but a poor one will lose it just as fast. If you are now operating on old cream separators that are pretty well worn, you should have your skin milk tested at the creamery. You may be surprised to find that you are losing cream every day.

A McCormick-Deering ball-bearing cream separator will pay for itself quickly on the average farm. IT GETS ALL THE CREAM—it is the easiest running machine in the world—it is easy to keep clean.

BEST OF ALL—it is easy to own. See us and learn how simple it is to use a McCormick-Deering cream separator while you pay for it. A demonstration right in your home will cost you nothing.

## Wm. Laut

The Pioneer Merchant

Crossfield, Alta.

## GAS WITH A FLASH ETHYL

We have just installed a new tank and can supply you with ETHYL GAS. Touch the starter, shift to second—and away like a flash. That's the sort of service your car gives you when its tank is filled with ETHYL. It gives your motor pep.

## CROSSFIELD GARAGE

F. T. BAKER, Proprietor

Agents for:

British American Gasoline, Kerosene, Oils and Greases.

Phone 4

Crossfield, Alberta.

## A Building is Only as Good as the Material Used in its Construction

We carry one of the largest and best assorted stocks of any country lumber yard in Alberta, and we back it up with personal service.

Let us know your wants—we do the rest.

## Atlas Lumber Co., Ltd.

HARRY R. FITZPATRICK

Member

W.R.L.A.

## Get Your Chicks Now

For Winter Laying. They have the best of weather to mature in and no fear of winter moulting.

Custom Hatching \$5.00 per hundred

W. E. SPIVEY, Crossfield

## Eastern Full Fashioned SILK STOCKINGS

Known the Dominion Over for Their Appearance, Wearing Qualities and Perfect Fit. Latest shades and All Sizes. Priced to sell.

## The Crossfield Cash Store

Phone 33

N. A. Johnson

## The Opposition Candidate



Wm. LAUT

Mr. Laut, the Opposition Candidate in the Cochrane Constituency is appealing to the electorate, as an accredited nominee of the Liberal Convention, endorsed by the leading Conservatives of the riding and approved by a great many of the former leaders of the U. F. A.

He is reserving the right to absolute independence in the legislature, his only wish being to advance the desires and needs of his constituents, and to serve them faithfully at all times.

He is pledging support to whatever government is in power, in all legislation that will work out for the good of the Province, and while subscribing to the broad principles of Liberalism, will never allow blind partisanship to warp his judgment.

On this basis, he is asking the votes and influence on June 10th, of all citizens interested in good government and faithful service.

## Laut Has Good Meeting at Airdrie

A well attended meeting was held at the I.O.O.F. Hall in Airdrie on Wednesday evening at which the questions of the day were discussed by Wm. Laut, the Opposition Candidate and Mr. C. J. Ford of Calgary.

## PUBLIC MEETINGS

Mr. Laut is holding the following public meetings.  
Crossfield—Thursday, June 12th.  
Balzac—Friday, June 13th.  
Cremona—Saturday, June 14th.  
Springbank—Monday, June 16th.  
Cochrane—Tuesday, June 18th.  
All these meetings will be addressed by leading Liberals of the province, and the public is invited to attend.

## PUBLIC NOTICE

ALBERTA PROVINCIAL ELECTIONS

The candidates nominated for the Electoral Division of Cochrane are

LAUT, William  
Official Agent, Ivor Lewis,  
Crossfield

McCOOL, Robert Milton  
Official Agent, Archie Baptie  
Cochrane

ARTELL A. HALL  
Returning Officer.

**Crossfield Horseshoe Club**  
Previous to the horseshoe tournament at the East Community Sports on June 6th, a meeting was called by O. E. Jones for the purpose of forming a Horseshoe Club. It was the unanimous opinion of those present that we should form a Club and that all players residing in Crossfield and district are eligible to join.

W. Miller was elected chairman and Orval Bills, sec.-Treas.

R. M. McCool donated a challenge cup and Aldred Bros. had the honor of winning this cup at the tournament which followed, when they disposed of Scotty Lee and Mr. R. Nichol, the Crossfield entry in the finals.

A tournament will be held in Crossfield on Saturday, June 21

## Church of Ascension Held Special Memorial Service

A special service was held in the Church of the Ascension on Sunday evening last to unveil and dedicate a memorial to the late Robert and Annie Whitfield. The memorial which is a beautiful solid brass tablet, size 22x28 and mounted on a frame made by Mr. G. Fox, with the following inscription engraved on the tablet.

In Affectionate Remembrance of  
Robert Whitfield

Superintendent of the Sunday School

Who died 16th. September, 1929  
Aged 74

and of Annie Whitfield his Wife

Who died 18th. November 1924.  
Aged 67

This Tablet is placed by the Sunday School Children.

The Memorial is erected on the north-west side of the Church and the fund towards the memorial were subscribed by the Sunday School children.

The service was well attended, the Church being filled and the following relatives from Calgary being present for the occasion: Harry Whitfield and wife, Mr. and Mrs. Morley Turner, Mr. and Mrs. Clarence Marston and Mrs. Marston senior; also Mr. Robson of Calgary was present, he having lived in Crossfield a number of years during the Whitfield's life time, and a strong supporter of the Anglican Church during his residence here.

The late Mr. Whitfield was a staunch Anglican Churchman, and was Sunday Superintendent for a great many years, and who often taught school under great difficulties. Many times only two or three scholars attending, but his efforts have borne fruit, as today we have over 40 students going to Sunday School.

## BIG CELEBRATION AND SPORTS DAY, JULY 4th.

A Children's Sports Day and Celebration will be held at the Fair Grounds, Crossfield, on Friday, July 4th, under the auspices of the Crossfield Agricultural Society. The main idea is to entertain the children, but there will be plenty of fun for young and old. The program will include baseball, football, athletic events of all kinds, tug-of-war; and an added feature will be the big horseshoe tournament, which will be open to all players in the district. Adam Cruickshank of the Oliver Hotel has donated \$25.00 in cash for this event.

The Calgary Girls' Pipe Band have been secured for the day, and a special platform will be erected on the grounds, to enable these girls to do their dancing. Featuring their performance will be Miss Cathie Kemp, gold medalist, and the greatest dancers of Scotch dances in Canada today. The directors of the Agricultural Society are now working out details, and it is expected to make this the biggest sports day ever held in Crossfield.

Wm. Russell, president of the Agricultural Society will be pleased to hear from the different school teachers of the district, or any one else who is interested in making July 4th, a big event for the children.

All roads lead to Crossfield on July 4th.

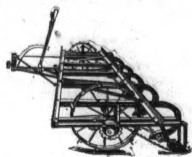
The Public Works Department has oiled the Calgary and Edmonton highway and it is now a treat to be able to drive without getting lost in a cloud of dust.

at 7.30 p.m. This tournament is open to club members only and good prizes will be offered.

## THE NEW ALL STEEL

## Samson Weeder

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P  
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R

## A CULTIVATOR

A Samson Weeder should be on every up-to-date farm.

## Crossfield District Co-Operative Association U. F. A. Limited

Get It At the Co-Op.

Crossfield

## Service--

Whether it is vulcanizing a tire, re-charging a battery, changing oil, greasing the car, or any of the one dozen and one things that require attention this time of year, we are "Johnny on the Spot."

We Carry Oils, Greases and Gasoline

## The Service Garage

W. J. WOOD

P.O. Box 77.

Phone 11.

## MONEY TO LOAN AND PLENTY OF IT--on improved Farm Property LOWEST CURRENT RATES Many Attractive Plans of Mortgages TREDAWAY & SPRINGSTEEN

Phone 3

Crossfield

We Wish to Announce to Our Customers that we have secured the agency for the

## Mills Wire Weeder

We can supply you with either rod or wire weeders as you desire.

## GIBSON BROS. & WALLACE

Crossfield, Alberta

## THE OLIVER HOTEL

A. CRUICKSHANK, Prop.

Steam Heated, Hot and Cold Water

Dining Room and Lunch Counter in Connection

Crossfield

Phone 54

Alberta.

## Tea is a minor expense why not drink the finest

**TEA**

'Fresh from the gardens'

### The Canadian Pacific Bubble

The following extract from an editorial in "London Truth," published, September 1, 1881, 40 years ago, is amusing.

The Canadian Pacific Railroad Company has begun, I see, to launch its bonds. A group of Montreal and New York bankers have undertaken to float ten million dollars worth of the company's land grant bonds, and the Bank of Montreal, with its usual courage, has taken one-fourth of the entire loan. This announcement looks as if the Canadians were going to raise the necessary capital on the other side of the water, but I have a shrewd suspicion that they have no real intention of doing anything of the kind. The New Yorkers are keen enough gamblers, and reckless enough at times. I admit, and yet it is impossible to believe that they are such fools as to put their money into this mad project. I would as soon credit them with a willingness to subscribe hard cash in support of a scheme for the utilization of icebergs. The Canadian Pacific Railway will run, if it is ever finished, through a country frost bound for seven or eight months in the year, and will connect with the western part of the Dominion a province which embraces about as forbidding a country as any on the face of the earth. British Columbia, they say, has forced on the execution of this part of the contract under which they become incorporated with the Dominion, and believe that property will come to them when the line is made. This is a delusion on their part. British Columbia is a barren, lifeless, mountain country that is not worth keeping. It would never have been inhabited at all, unless by trappers of the Hudson's Bay Company, and the "gold fever" not taken a party of mining adventurers there, and ever since that fever died down, the place has been going from bad to worse. Fifty railroads would not realize it out of proportion.

Nevertheless, the Canadian Government has fairly launched into this project and I have no doubt the English public will soon be asked to further it with their cash. The parade of selling bonds in New York and Montreal is the new way of doing business. The syndicates, bankers and loan contractors have adopted in order that it may seem that they have faith in the schemes they further. I doubt if ten millions of dollars of ready cash could be found in all of Canada for this or any other work of utility at a pinch, but the Canadians are not rich idiots as to part with one dollar of their own if they can borrow their neighbors'. The Canadians spend money and we provide it. That has been the arrangement hitherto, and it has worked out splendidly—for the Canadians—too well for them to try any other scheme with the Canadian Pacific, which they must know is never likely to pay a single cent of interest on the money that may be sunk in it. A friend of mine told me—and he knew what he was talking about—that he did not believe the much touted Maritima settlement would hold out many years. The people who have gone there cannot stand the coldness of the winter. Men and cattle are frozen to death in numbers that would rather starve than live. The people who have gone there are not killed outright, are often maimed for life by frost-bites. Their street nuisances kill people with malaria, or drive them mad with plagues of insects; and to keep them from going to the hospital, the government has to pay the bills. The people who have gone there cannot stand the coldness of the winter. Men and cattle are frozen to death in numbers that would rather starve than live. The people who have gone there are not killed outright, are often maimed for life by frost-bites. Their street nuisances kill people with malaria, or drive them mad with plagues of insects; and to keep them from going to the hospital, the government has to pay the bills. The people who have gone there cannot stand the coldness of the winter. Men and cattle are frozen to death in numbers that would rather starve than live. The people who have gone there are not killed outright, are often maimed for life by frost-bites. Their street nuisances kill people with malaria, or drive them mad with plagues of insects; and to keep them from going to the hospital, the government has to pay the bills.

As the bonds "secured" on this land or others guaranteed by the Dominion Government are sure to be offered in this market by the "Bankers" and others forming the company, I think a word or two on Canadian finances in general would be in season. Canada is one of the most over-rated Colonies we have, but it is heavily "loved" and moves the loyalty new. Its astute inhabitants know well how to work John Bull's "weaknesses," and I have seen nothing finer in the way of advertising than poor Lord Lorne's "Tour" now in progress. He has come to the North, but just at the right time, and the rubine accounts we are receiving from the "Snow-birds" who are accompanying him are admirably adapted to create a belief that the true land of promise is to be found there at last. With such soil to till, and among such Queen worshipers, the distressed British farmer would be in luck. Of course they who choose can believe all that. For my part I know of only one province in the whole Dominion—that of Ontario. "It is the only province in which a shrewd land jobber said to me once, "where you can lend money on land with any hope of ever seeing your own again." As for the country as a whole it is poor and it is crushed with debt. The Supreme Government owes about thirty-five million pounds altogether, and every province has its separate debt, as also has almost every collection of shanties calling itself a "city." The Province and the City of Quebec are both notoriously bankrupt, and the latter was obliged to go to Paris with its last loan, probably because nobody would lend it here. Last year the country had the benefit of a good crop and a good market here, so that it did a little better, but generally it has hard work to make both ends meet, and often couldn't. Nearly every year it comes for a new loan or two, and once it is fairly committed to making this new railway I see nothing before it but bankruptcy. While the money is being spent all will go well enough, perhaps, but in the end the Dominion will have to go into liquidation. It amazes me that its stocks stand where they do as things are, but if people took the trouble to look beneath the surface, prices would be very different. One of these days when the Dominion is in liquidation, it is pretty certain to go over to the States into which it does trade, and where its best trade outlets are. When the day comes the "Dominion" will disappear. With the contingency ahead and with the prospect of millions of pounds to go to the States to add to the debt, can it be said that "Canadian Uninsured Four Per Cent" are worth their present price? This "Dominion" is, in short, a "fraud" all through and is destined to burst up like any other "bubble." I suppose, till then, the British taxpayer will ask why we guaranteed so much of this sham government debt.

### Avalanche Easily Started

Even a whisper has been known to start an avalanche on the Alpine passes. One disastrous avalanche was attributed to the tinkle of the sleigh bells, and the use of bells has been prohibited on that particular mountain.

Madras, India, is to have a suburban electrified railway service.

### Moved Town Hall

A stubble and weed burner made by the Alberta Foundry and Machine Co., has been shipped to Morocco, where it will be used to destroy the eggs of the wild locusts. The order was received from the Comarex Compagnie Franco-Marocaine d'Exportation of Casablanca. The company heard of the machine through Mr. Stark, an agent of the British Foreign Office, at Casablanca, who called the company at Medicine Hat to send pictures and a description of the burner. These were sent and shortly afterwards an order was received from the French consul.

People in Germany ask nearly 2,000,000 American sausages last year.

### Honor British Dead

Soldiers Who Lie in Washington Cemetery Remembered On Memorial Day

While the United States on May 30, Memorial Day, remembered its soldier dead with pilgrimages to cemeteries throughout the country, the British and Canadian soldiers who lie in Arlington Memorial cemetery, at Washington, were not forgotten.

In the bright sunshine a small group from the Canadian Legation and the British Embassy moved through the groves of Arlington, laying wreaths on the graves of 12.

Keith F. Crowther, from the Legation, was escorted by Sergeant Lamont, of the Royal Canadian Mounted Police.

### AGONY OF NEURITIS

A Story Of Intense Suffering and Relief

"Do I recommend Dr. Williams' Pink Pills? You may believe I do," says Mr. John H. Jamieson, of Wallaceburg, Ont.

"For five years I suffered day and night from neuritis. The agony was terrible. I lost control of my arm and shoulder, and my hand became shriveled. Nothing helped me till I began taking Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. Even then the improvement was slow and I took ten boxes before I was on the way to recovery. After that, though, relief was rapid. My hand gradually filled out; the pain left me and I could sleep in peace. This was two years ago and I have not had a twinge of the trouble since."

Sufferers from neuritis, neuralgia or rheumatism should try the famous method of banishing these troubles by enriching the blood and strengthening the nerves with Dr. Williams' Pink Pills. They will be sold by all medicine dealers or by mail at 50 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

### Helping the Empire

Wise "Old Country" Housewives Buy Canadian Produce

"Wise shopkeepers stock Canadian produce, good housewives buy it" is the maxim underlying the Empire Marketing Board's latest Canadian poster frame set now appearing on the Board's special frames in London and nearly five hundred cities and towns in the "Old Country."

The set consists of five posters. A Canadian apple orchard in bloom, and a ship for Canada under construction in a United Kingdom shipyard, are the subjects of the first and fifth. In the centre are maps of the United Kingdom and Canada drawn to scale. To right and left are smaller posters showing barrels of Canadian apples being unloaded at the docks and a customer inspecting a display of Canadian food products at a grocer's shop.

The posters point out how bigger purchases of Canadian products will result in bigger orders for "Home Produce" and thus help the Empire. The posters point out how bigger purchases of Canadian products will result in bigger orders for "Home Produce" and thus help the Empire. The posters point out how bigger purchases of Canadian products will result in bigger orders for "Home Produce" and thus help the Empire.

Persian Balm creates and preserves lovely youthful complexion. Tones and stimulates the skin. Fragrant as a flower. Cool as morning dew. Swiftly absorbed by the tissues, making the skin wonderfully soft-textured. Unrivalled as an aid to feminine elegance. Delightful to use. Imparts additional charm to the daintiest of women. Persian Balm is the one toilet requisite for the exacting woman. Peerless as a beautifier.

### Order Weed Burner

Machine Shipped To Morocco By Alberta Company

A stubble and weed burner made by the Alberta Foundry and Machine Co., has been shipped to Morocco, where it will be used to destroy the eggs of the wild locusts. The order was received from the Comarex Compagnie Franco-Marocaine d'Exportation of Casablanca. The company heard of the machine through Mr. Stark, an agent of the British Foreign Office, at Casablanca, who called the company at Medicine Hat to send pictures and a description of the burner. These were sent and shortly afterwards an order was received from the French consul.

### Would Limit Sale Of Poisons

To minimize the number of deaths by poisoning, the British Government proposes to establish a Poisons Board which will permit only a limited number of chemists to vend poisons. These agents will be instructed not only to ascertain the name and address of the purchaser, but also to verify it before completing the transaction.

Another phase of much-needed national adjustment is disclosed by the fact that there are over 26,000 automobiles and less than 1,000 hospital beds in this country.

Use Minard's for Rheumatism.

W. N. U. 1841

## DO YOU SUFFER WITH HEADACHE?

So easy to get quick relief and prevent an attack in the future. Avoid bromides and dope. They relieve quickly but affect the heart and are very dangerous. They are depressants and only give temporary relief, the cause of the headache still remains within. The same cause, however, is not correct the cause, sweeten the sour and acid stomach, relieve the intensity of the decayed and poisonous food matter, gently stimulate the liver, start the bile flowing and the bowels pass off the waste matter which causes your headache. Try Carter's Little Liver Pills. Druggists 25c red pkg.

### Pleased With Extension

Edmonton Coal Men Delighted With Decision On Special Rates

Coal men at Edmonton are delighted with the announcement that the Federal Government has granted an extension of the period of special freight rates on coal shipments from Alberta to Ontario. Officials from the extension was given in a telegram received by Howard Stutchbury, Alberta Trade Commissioner, from E. J. Garland, M.P., who has been working on the matter.

Under the three-year period for the special rates, the term would have ended this year as it had been in effect from December 15 to July 15 since 1928. The extension now granted means that shippers will be assured of the special rates being in effect from December 15 to July 15 of 1931.

Mr. Stutchbury pointed out that the provincial government, the Canadian Fuel Association and other bodies have been pressing for the extension for some time. It was felt that this should be granted on this giving adequate time for the cost figures of the three-year period to be thoroughly studied.

## FAINT, DIZZY SPELLS

### Had To Sleep

### Propped Up In Bed

Mrs. Norman Bishop, Salisbury, N.B., writes:—"I was troubled with fainting spells and when I would lie down I would suffer terribly with smothering spells. I got so bad I had to sleep propped up in bed. My doctor said it was my heart and nerves, and that I needed a good tonic."

"I was advised to take

**MILBURN'S HEART & NERVE PILLS**

and I had not taken one box when I could lie down and sleep like a child." Price, 50c, a box at all druggists and dealers, or mailed direct on receipt of price by The T. Milburn Co., Limited, Toronto, Ont.

### Air Travellers Insured

New Line Opened Up By Popularity Of Airmail

The increase in the popularity of airmail travel has opened up a new line of insurance. Several passengers on the Graf Zeppelin's recent flight to South America insured themselves for the round trip on the travel ticket system.

A passenger on the R-100 has been insured for the duration of the two trips across the Atlantic. His premium is two pounds. As the westward and the eastward trips combined are not expected to consume more than six days' time, this rate is equivalent to a premium of about 120 per cent. of the policy amount on the basis of a year.

A Remedy For Earache.—To have the earache is to endure torture. The ear is a delicate organ and few care to deal with it, considering it work for a doctor. Dr. Thomas' Electric Earache Remedy offers a simple remedy. A few drops upon a piece of lint or medicated cotton and placed in the ear do much in relieving pain.

### Leaving Britain For First Time

The first steam locomotive, Stephenson's "Rocket," will be sent from London to the Chicago "Century of Progress" Exposition, Arthur Henderson, Foreign Secretary of Britain, has officially advised U.S. Ambassador Charles G. Dawes. It was understood this will be the first time the "Rocket" ever left Britain.

### Minard's for Falling Hair.

Chimney-sweeps are remarkably free from colds, observes a doctor. But they're used to the flu.

Insects are costly, their control is one of the greatest problems with which any country is confronted.

Greece's current crop last year weighed 250,000,000 pounds.

## Britain's New Flying Operating Theatre

Machine Just Completed Is Equipped Up-To-Date

For use in the outposts of the British Empire, a remarkable new flying operating theatre has just been completed. In order that a patient may be lifted gently, the sides of the cabin are hinged, so that they fall completely open. There are racks for surgical appliances of all sorts, and room for two attendant nurses as well as a doctor. The fuselage is specially sprung in order that taking off and landing shall not unduly disturb the patient. An ice chest, fresh-water tanks, and a small electric stove for heating water form part of the equipment. The machine is fitted with two Napier Lion engines, giving a total of nearly 1,500 h.p., and the aerial operating room can be maintained in the air with only one engine working with very little reduction of speed. Operations would be carried out in many cases in the most urgent cases; but there have been instances where the lives of soldiers, sailors, and natives in remote outposts could have been saved if an immediate operation, followed by skilled nursing, could have been assured. The new aeroplane will meet this need.

### Recipes For This Week

(By Betty Barclay)

#### CHOCOLATE PIE

2 squares bitter chocolate.  
½ cup sugar.  
¼ cup flour.  
¼ teaspoon salt.  
1 cup boiling water.  
1 cup evaporated milk.  
3 egg yolks.  
1 tablespoon butter.  
½ teaspoon vanilla.

Baked pastry shell.

Melt chocolate over hot water. Add sugar that has been thoroughly mixed with flour and salt. Blend well.

Add boiling water and milk. Cook in a double boiler 25 minutes, stirring occasionally. Four chocolate mixture gradually over well-beaten egg yolks, beating vigorously to prevent curdling. Return to double boiler and cook 2 minutes longer. Add butter and flavoring, cool slightly and pour into cold baked pastry shell. Cover with meringue and brown to the preferred color in a slow oven.

#### CARROT SURPRISE

½ junket tablet.  
½ teaspoon cold water.  
½ cup carrot puree.  
1 cup milk.  
Salt.

Crush junket tablet and dissolve in cold water. Prepare the carrot puree by rubbing cooked carrot through a sieve. Add milk and season with salt. Warm until lukewarm—not hot—remove from stove and add dissolved junket tablet. Turn into warm room until firm—about ten minutes. Serve warm or chilled as preferred.

Among certain tribes of Africa, brides may be purchased on the installment plan.

Every Bird Lover Should Have This Book

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**WRIGLEY'S**

WRIGLEY'S is good company on any trip.

It's delicious flavor adds zest and enjoyment. The sugar supplies pep and energy when the day seems long.

In short it's good and good for you.



**A Growing Industry**

Demand For Bulbs Grown On Vancouver Island Exceeds Supply

"Bulb growing on Vancouver Island is still an infant industry," said Mr. T. B. Dempster, who is probably the largest grower of bulbs in British Columbia, as well as the pioneer grower of bulbs on the Island for export, having been established for twenty-one years. "The possibilities for the growth of this industry are enormous. We could do a greater volume of business than we are doing at present if we could supply the demand, and occasionally find ourselves in the position where we must buy bulbs for our own use."

No Rest With Asthma. Asthma usually attacks at night, the one time when rest is needed most. Hence the loss of strength, the nervous debility, the loss of sleep and other evils which must be expected unless relief is secured. Fortunately relief is possible. Dr. J. D. Kellogg's Asthma Remedy has proved its merits through years of service. A trial will surely convince you.

Out of some 50,000 books published in the seventeenth century, not more than 50 are generally known to people of the twentieth century.

EVERY BIRD LOVER should have this new revised edition of Kellogg's Book on Birds—replete with 144 pages of valuable information on the care and feeding of cage birds; also contains 40 pages of practical advice on the treatment of birds.

The regular price is 25 cents, but in return of this paper you obtain 25 cents addressed to: KENYON UNION, 218 AVE. EAST, SPOKANE, IDAHO. Kellogg's Book on Birds will be sent free with a complete sample of Kellogg's cereal. A strictly balanced diet plan from all parts of the world; together with a full and complete description of Kellogg's Bird Treat, a tonic that cleanses the plumage and strengthens the song.

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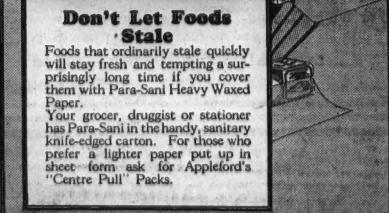
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**Appleford Paper Products**

Hamilton, Ontario

Western Representatives:

HUNTER-MARTIN & CO., REGINA, SASK

**Phillips' Milk of Magnesia**

For Troubles due to Indigestion, Constipation, Headache, Stomach Ache, Bloating, Gas, etc.

Many people, two hours after eating, suffer indigestion, when called it is usually excess acid. Correct it with an alkali. The best way, the quick, harmless and sure way, is Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. It has remained for 60 years the standard with physicians. One spoonful in water neutralizes many times its volume in stomach acids, and at once the system disappears in five minutes.

You will never use crude methods when you know this better. And you will never suffer from excess acid when you prove out this easy relief. Please do that—for your sake—now.

Be sure to get the genuine Phillips' Milk of Magnesia. Beware of cheap imitations for 50 years in correcting excess acids. Each bottle contains full directions—any druggist.



## Prairie Provinces Are Well Equipped With Facilities For Marketing Purposes

Few large surplus-producing agricultural regions are as well equipped with facilities for the distribution and marketing of agricultural products as the Prairie Provinces of Western Canada. Two transcontinental railways with thousands of miles of branch lines tap every part of the producing territory of this region. On the west these railways deliver prairie products to the ports of Vancouver and Prince Rupert. To the east the products are either carried by all rail routes to the Atlantic seaboard or St. Lawrence River ports or, as in the case of grain, delivered at the head of the Great Lakes. An additional outlet for products from this region is being provided by way of the Hudson's Bay. A railway extending northward from the heart of the producing territory now finds an outlet through Churchill on the Bay, where facilities are being provided for handling grain and other products by a new short route to the markets of the British Isles and Europe. Radiating from the numerous small towns and cities on these lines of railway, run many thousands of miles of good roads for the delivery of farm products from the adjoining agricultural regions.

Western Canada is a surplus-producing region. The major portion of its products is marketed through the west in the markets of the world. There are, however, satisfactory local markets in the towns and cities of the prairies for most of the perishable products produced. Such as fruits and vegetables, a large quantity of poultry and dairy products is also produced for home consumption. The surplus of these products, however, finds its way to more distant markets. In the larger cities where railway terminate, facilities are provided for the handling of livestock, grain and other products.

Outstanding progress has been made by the farmers of the Canadian west in the matter of co-operative marketing. Probably no group of farmers anywhere has advanced more in the matter of self-help in marketing. The Wheat Pool of Western Canada is the outstanding example of this development. More than fifty per cent of the grain of Western Canada is handled through this farmer-owned organization. About \$30,000,000 have been invested by producers in their own grain-handling facilities which consist of approximately fifteen hundred country elevators and a dozen or more large terminals at Great Lakes and Pacific Coast ports. Another outstanding farmer-owned grain-marketing association is the United Grain Growers, operating more than five hundred country elevators and engaging in various other phases of business on behalf of producers. A large part of the livestock in Western Canada is marketed through the Provincial Livestock Pools which, together with similar organizations in the eastern provinces, form a national livestock marketing agency. Similarly in the marketing of wool, a Dominion-wide organization with a western branch office at Regina is handling in the neighbourhood of four million pounds annually which represents more than one third of the Canadian crop. So also in the marketing of seed grain, poultry and dairy products and in many other lines, extensive facilities have been provided by farmers themselves for the handling of their products. Many of the co-operative marketing organizations have been in existence for a period of ten to twenty years and have thus proven their worth. In competition with these farmer-owned and controlled organizations there is, of course, a well developed system of marketing operated by private capital.

Queen Elizabeth, of England, was presented with a wrist watch on New Year's Day, 1922. It was a ruby and diamond studded affair.



"Your tooth aches? If I were you I would have it out."  
"So would I if I were you."  
Gutierrez, Madrid.

W. M. U. 1841

### Trek Is Satisfactory

#### March Of Reindeer From Alaska Proceeding According To Plans

News of the progress made by 3,200 reindeer on their long march from Alaska to the Mackenzie district in Canada indicates that the plans of the Dominion authorities for transfer of the herd are proving adequate. A. E. Porland, of the Interior Department, who accompanied the expedition in its first weeks, has returned to Ottawa with word that all is going satisfactorily.

A detail of the equipment of the expedition is the transport department, which numbers more than 300 stags. They serve as motive power for the fifty sleds on which the camp outfit is carried. Only one steer is hitched to a sled, but an idea of the difficulties of the trip may be obtained from the fact that two stags go ahead of each sled to break the trail.

Mr. Porland does not report any signs of nostalgia among the emigrants. So long as feed is sufficient and climate congenial they do not care under what flag they dwell.

### Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annabelle Worthington).



A stunning outfit for the deb and the little sub-deb who follows closely in the styles of her debutante sister. Style No. 3282 is a rayon printed crepe that would appeal to any smart miss in its attractive vivid red tones. The shoulder and neckline have a deep shade of the print. The long-waisted bodice is caught with plaits at left hip beneath the bow, which makes the right side quite deep emphasizing its diagonal line. The gathered tiers of skirt are decidedly youthful and ripple softly each time wearer moves.

This versatile model comes in sizes 12, 14, 16, 18 and 20 years. It is daily for afternoons in chiffon in tomato red shade, or soft faile silk crepe in Independence blue.

Navy blue wool crepe with vivid red bows of faile silk crepe is neat and girlish for classroom.

Wool challis print, feather-weight self-checked tweed, crepe de chine, crepe satin, and tulle are appropriate.

Pattern price 25 cents. Be sure to fill in size of pattern. Address Pattern Department.

### How To Order Patterns

Address—Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 318 McDermott Ave., Winnipeg

Patterns No. 3282 Size 14

NAME ADDRESS CITY PROVINCE COUNTRY

Women in Konia, Turkey, are now engaged in peddling milk from door to door.

### Beating Father Time

#### Two-Crop-A-Year System Speeds Up Research Work

The success which has attended the efforts of L. H. Newman, Dominion Cerealist, and his staff at the Central Experimental Farm of the Dominion Department of Agriculture in growing two crops of grain a year, one in the field and the other in the cereal greenhouse, is a fine example of putting one over on Father Time. The most important work of the Cereal Division is the development of new varieties of cereal and other plants particularly adapted to Canadian conditions and demands. In the cereal greenhouse grain harvested from field test plots in the fall is planted again within a month or so, and the work of research and development is carried forward another crop year during the one calendar year. This means in practical result that the research work which usually took from eight to ten years to carry out in connection with a specific hybrid development under the old system of field test plots can now be done in from four to five years under the new two-crop-a-year system. The development is one of major significance to Canada's future as a producer of cereal and forage crops.

### Poultry Grading a Success

#### Record Of Performance Has Resulted In Better Birds

Ten years in operation of the Canadian Record of Performance for Poultry under the supervision of the Dominion Live Stock Branch has resulted in 31,945 headed birds having qualified for R.O.P. certificates, having laid at least 150 eggs during the record year, while an additional 17,907 hens laying 225 eggs or more each during the record year have qualified for R.O.P. Advanced certificates. Record of Performance is a poultry grading medium open to commercial and farm flocks throughout Canada through which the real production qualities of hens is determined and established in tangible form.

### Menace To Farm Animals

#### Horsetail Weed Usually Found In Poorly Drained Fields

Horsetail, a weed familiar throughout Canada, is a menace to horses and other farm animals because of its poisonous properties. The Botanist of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, calling attention to the harmful effect of this weed on horses, cattle, sheep and sometimes pigs, points out that the presence of the weed in fields is usually an indication of the need for drainage. In cases where the weed is found steps should be taken for its complete eradication through proper drainage and adequate soil cleaning by a thorough system of crop rotation.

### Commercial Orchards In B.C.

In British Columbia commercial fruit-growing is of comparatively recent origin; but the development of commercial orcharding has been very rapid, especially during the last ten years. The first apple trees were planted about 1860, but not until after the completion of the Canadian Pacific Railway in 1886 were there many trees planted for commercial purposes.

"Theobromine," the scientific name of cocoa, means "food of the gods."

### C.N.R. WESTERN REGION OFFICIALS PROMOTED



A. C. EGAN



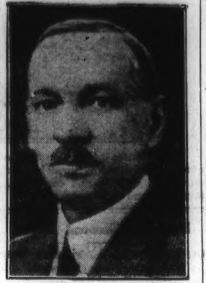
T. J. GRACEY

Announcement has been made of the promotion of A. C. Egan, Winnipeg, comptroller, Canadian National Railway, western region, to assistant comptroller of disbursements for the system, with headquarters at Montreal. T. J. Gracey, Winnipeg, assistant comptroller, is promoted to regional auditor. The appointments are effective, June 1.

Mr. Egan, who was born in Winnipeg, 1883, entered railway service in 1903. With the exception from 1919 to 1922, when he served the railway in Toronto, as assistant to comptroller and general auditor, Mr. Egan had made Winnipeg his headquarters, serving in such capacities as accountant, chief travelling auditor, auditor of agencies, and regional comptroller; the latter has now relinquished to take on more responsible duties at general headquarters in Montreal.

Mr. Gracey, who was born in Kingston, 1889, came to Winnipeg, May, 1922. He entered railway service, in 1904, at North Bay with the T. & N. O. Railway, serving that company in various positions until 1920, when he became assistant auditor of disbursements, at Toronto, for the Canadian Northern Railway. In 1923, Mr. Gracey was transferred to Winnipeg to his present position, and now becomes regional auditor.

### NEW PRESIDENT



Dr. Chas. Cassell, Deputy Minister of Mines, at Ottawa, who has been elected President of the Royal Society of Canada for 1930-31.

### How Cologne Was Named

#### Is But Slightly Changed Form Of Latin Word Colonia

A recent local questionnaire addressed to 25 persons at random revealed a hazy idea about the City of Cologne. The question was: "How did the German city of Cologne on the Rhine get its name?" Several frankly admitted that they had not the faintest idea. Nearly all were sure that it had something to do with the perfume called eau de Cologne. One was quite sure she had read that the Rhine flowed over some fragrant rocks or something about the city and that eau de Cologne was bottled Rhine river water. They were all wrong. Cologne (Köln, in German), is nothing but a slightly changed form of the Latin word colonia. Its full name was Colonia Agrippina. This early city of the Ubii, a people mentioned by Julius Caesar, was changed to a colony, and named after Agrippina, who was in camp with her husband there for several years. This Agrippina was the granddaughter of the famous Agrippa, the admiral of Augustus. One of her brothers was the Emperor Caligula, and her son was the Emperor Nero. The city is rich in Roman antiquities.

### Choice Of Two Methods

#### Molasses Can Be Given To Hens In Water Or Food

There are two methods of giving molasses to chickens. You can mix it at the rate of a pint of molasses to four quarts of water and give them this water to drink in usual quantities. The sure to give a fresh supply daily after cleaning drinking vessels carefully, as molasses will ferment if left in vessels for a few days, especially in warm rooms or temperatures. If preferred, you can use this molasses water for mixing your wet mash and they will get it in feed.

### World's Youngest Traveller

Only six weeks old, yet little baby Richards has spent four of these weeks in travelling 7,500 miles from India to the home of grandparents, in London, England. The child's father and mother died within a few days of each other in the interior of India, and the baby was sent back to England.

## Canadians No Longer Have Idea That East and West Are Separate Communities

### Working To Music

#### Benegal Negroes Have Novel Method Of Exercising Musical Action

A common exercise among teachers who wish their pupils to "think" music is to allow them to sing part of a tune and then break off, picking up the tune at a certain point an instant later. Among the negroes of Benegal, however, this exercise has a practical use that is not all musical. When a vessel has got on to a sandbank the way of getting it off again is by a large number of divers plunging into the water together and lifting it on their shoulders. Sometimes as many as five hundred are engaged on such a task. They swim round the vessel all singing together and at say, the eighth bar, they dive, mentally continuing the melody while under the water, then at the 12th bar they all push, or lift as the case may be, and at the 16th all rise to the surface again. By this means they have no need to hear the leader counting or beating, and none of their efforts are lost by any individual being before or after the others. To do this, however, they must have a strong sense of time and tune.

### Dodging Auto Test

#### British Scientists Think They Have Worked Out Plan

If you can do all of the things listed below you probably have a 50-50 chance of crossing Piccadilly Circus, in London, England, or St. James Street, Montreal, without getting hit by an automobile.

Scientists of the British Industrial Health Research Board believe the tests which they have designed actually measure the factor of accident proneness. They say you to:

Dot a series of small circles passing at an increasing speed. Follow the irregular movements of a mechanically controlled pointer. Keep a green disc controlled by two handles above a white moving disc.

Keep the stylus with a ball on the end inside a small metal cup without touching the sides, the cup being moved in an irregular way.

Form a rectangle out of four pieces of differently shaped metal. Fit strips of metal of varying length into a frame.

### French People Saving

#### Accounts In Banks Show Steady Increase Every Year

Despite all the crises France has passed through in recent years the people have not lost their traditional habits of economy. Statistics of savings banks accounts, for 1929, which have just been published, show that 9,314,000 people have accounts in savings banks and that the total deposits, which every year show steady upward growth, last year totalled over \$600,000,000. Other statistics which have been published show that France has now the largest gold holdings per capita of any country in the world, beating even the United States. During the last year the amount of savings in these popular banks increased 13 per cent.

### A Quick Thinker

Henderson's evening suit was rather old-fashioned. His figure was not one which showed clothes to advantage, either.

One evening, as he stood in the vestibule of a restaurant waiting for his wife, a tall, pompous man came up to him.

"I say, man, are you the head waiter?" he drawled.

What Henderson lacked in hearing he made up in quick thinking. Without hesitation he turned to the other.

"No," he said, "but I heard him tell a young fellow today that he didn't want to see any more applicants for jobs."

### A Freak Fig Tree

Parasites may flourish right under the nose of the government, according to a discovery at Vicuña, California. A fig tree, about three feet high, was found growing out of the side of a palm tree in the courthouse grounds. Its roots drew sustenance from the mold in the niches of the palm and from the sap of the tree. The parasite recently blossomed with the other fig trees.

No product in the world has as great a turnover as chewing-gum.

Black, brown and cinnamon bears all belong to the same species.

Natural deposits of sand and gravel occur in all the provinces of Canada.

Of recent years a marked change has passed over the general conception of the relationship between the Eastern and Western moieties of the Dominion. Not so long ago the accepted idea was that the city belt of Ontario marked a gulf between that province and the prairie and Pacific provinces as deep as that which separated the third-perched Dives from Lazarus, safe and happy in Abraham's bosom. To the West lay the granary of Canada while eastward lay the predatory industrialized districts which regarded the granary as their own particular happy hunting ground. That idea has vanished, never to return.

This century has brought no more remarkable change than the realization that Canada is not divided up and parcelled out into any such two antagonistic and antipathetic communities. The city belt of Ontario is now regarded as a link not a barrier. The farms of the huge region north of Lake Superior will some day merge imperceptibly into the farm lands of Manitoba, Saskatchewan and Alberta, and in the further North hinterland, right from the Maritime provinces Westward will be found the same Laurentian plateau that holds the immense mineral wealth of the Dominion. In the future, possibly earlier than expected, mining towns will spring up and with them the rapid development of the industries that are invariably and inseparably associated with urban settlement. Then will arrive the day of Canada, a day when the Dominion will step forth a complete and fully rounded out natural unity.

That may be anticipating, but mining and lumbering are not the only industries where Manitoba is beginning to spring up and with them the rapid development of the industries that are invariably and inseparably associated with urban settlement. Then will arrive the day of Canada, a day when the Dominion will step forth a complete and fully rounded out natural unity.

In a recent editorial the St. Catharines Standard stated that during the past few years the inland fish production of the Dominion has increased over one hundred per cent, and that in 1929, the market value of the 33,000,000 pounds of fish caught for commercial purposes in Lakes Winnipeg, Manitoba and Winnipegosis, and other lakes in the province, aggregated \$2,634,000. The same article noted that a steady expansion had also taken place in the fish production of the other prairie provinces, though they did not equal the gain disclosed in the new Manitoba total.

Indications are, this article also declared, that the advance will continue in each of the three provinces for additional fishing waters are being opened each year as settlement advances and transportation facilities are extended. It seems reasonable to assume, also, that as settlement on Manitoba's Hudson Bay coast develops, sea fishing will be an increasingly important factor. Every indication of the multiplication of activities and lines of production in the west is welcomed by those in the older provinces who realize that true prosperity depends upon the economic soundness, stability and self-reliance of each, of the various component parts of the whole country.

### Prefers a Canadian

A lass in Lancashire, England, with a "weakness" for mounties, has asked Mayor Frank Plant for the name of a suitable man with whom she can correspond. A letter from the girl, received by the Mayor, sets forth that the man must be of good birth, character, physique, good looking and with good prospects. A postscript says the young lady "would like a Canadian mounty, if possible, to correspond with."



"Did you go elephant hunting in Africa?"  
"Not much. It is so uncomfortable as the bug is full so quickly."  
Muskele, Vienna.

## Borden's ST. CHARLES UNSWEETENED MILK

**JUST rich, pure country milk in handy form. Improves your cooking.**

For free recipe book write The Borden Co., Limited, 140 St. Paul W., Montreal.

**FREE**



## WORLD HAPPENINGS BRIEFLY TOLD

Lethbridge voted 705 to 47 to spend \$20,000 to improve its air harbor and provide a hangar accommodation so that the city may be made a port of call on the air mail route.

The Prince of Wales soon will qualify for his air pilot's license. He handled the controls during the 200-mile air trips he took in west England without, however, making the landings.

Frankfurter Zeitung says that Germany has paid into the Bank of International Settlements a deposit of 100,000,000 marks, which she is obliged to do under the terms of the Hague agreement.

For the first time in history Scotland Yard has enrolled eight women detectives. Known as the "mystery eight," the women were chosen for their looks, education and knowledge of police work.

Amy Johnson, attractive British girl flyer, who became a national heroine on the recent completion of her flight to Australia, was awarded the honor of Commander of the British Empire in the King's birthday honors list.

The Chrysler building, in New York, tallest structure in the world, was opened formally May 23. Its burnished, rustless steel spire scrapes the clouds 1,030 feet above 42nd street and Lexington Avenue, 46 feet higher than the Eiffel Tower.

Treaty for the protection of the salmon fishery, in the Fraser River and waters adjoining British Columbia, and the State of Washington, was signed at Washington by the Canadian Minister Hon. Vincent Massey, and the Secretary of State, Henry L. Stimson.

Taking to his parachute after being thrown from his aeroplane while passing over Kitchener, Ontario, Lieut. M. F. Slaght, a member of an 18-plane squadron from Detroit, travelling to Kingston, Ontario, had a miraculous escape from death. The machine was a total wreck.

## Ensures Quality and Length

Canadian Inspectors Keep Careful Check On Binder Twine

One of the perennial difficulties of the grain grower at harvest time comes from binder twine. The Seed Branch of the Dominion Department of Agriculture, through its inspectors, keeps a careful check not only on the quality of binder twine made in Canadian factories and also brought in from other countries, but they also take particular care to ensure that the full length of the twine is in the ball. Under the inspection and Sales Act every ball of binder twine sold in Canada must bear a label showing the name of the maker and the number of feet per pound in the ball of twine. The usual lengths are 500, 550, 600 and 650 feet per pound, the two longer lengths being the more popular in Canada. Systematic inspection shows that infractions of the regulations are infrequent, and also ensures that quality in the product which gives confidence to the farmer using it.

People in Germany ate nearly 2,000,000 American sausages last year.

## On Your Holidays

Feel safer with a bottle of Minard's in your grip. It will come in handy on numerous occasions.



MR. R. E. 1848

## Railways Aided Fruit Growing

Have Made Commercial Orchardling Possible in Ontario

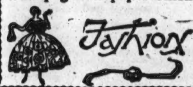
In Ontario, where the commercial production of all descriptions of fruit capable of cultivation in Canada has reached its highest development, apples have been grown from the middle of the eighteenth century, but commercial orcharding has developed only within the past 50 or 60 years, and was only made possible when the building of the railways permitted trees and fruit to be transported rapidly. The great winter apple districts include the border of Lake Ontario extending back 30 miles and more from the lake, the shores of Lake Huron and Georgian Bay, several miles in depth, and the southwestern part of the province.

## Producing Better Bacon

Live Hog Grading Policy Has Had Excellent Results

Canada's Live Hog Grading Policy, supervised by the Meat Inspection Service of the Dominion Live Stock Branch, has resulted in the production of increasing quantities of select bacon hogs. Eighteen dairy by-products and finished on the small hand grains which make for firm high-quality product, these hogs prepared for market by government inspected packing plants under ideal conditions give the product a mild cure and deliver it to the retailer in the form for which the housewife shows a growing appreciation—better bacon.

## Winnipeg Newspaper Union



(By Annebelle Worthington.)



2948

A sports weight linen in lovely soft brown with maize dots adopts bolero treatment that is decidedly wealth in the front. The bodice is underarm seams and tied in bow. The skirt shows so prettily cut circular and pointed to diagonal yoke top. Shirring at left front shoulder provides decorative note and fulness. Long sleeves have perforations to be made short, if desired.

Style No. 2948 makes an excellent school frock for the girl who knows smart clothes. It is very inexpensive too. In the 8-year size, 2 1/2 yards of 40-inch material is sufficient to copy it exactly. It is designed in sizes 6, 8, 10, 12 and 14 years.

Brown and white checked gingham with the one-sided bolero which is merely an over blouse caught in at shoulder and armhole made of plain brown pique is strikingly chic and serviceable.

Orchid chambray, pink shantung, wool challis in yellow-beige and brown tones, French blue and white polka-dots, and red and white printed pique are effective combinations.

It is just about perfect in tomato red crepe de chine with the little bolero jacket of navy blue crepe. Printed crepe de chine in Royal blue tones with tan is very smart.

Navy blue wool crepe is very fashionable for travel or school days. Pattern price 25 cents. Be sure to fill in size of pattern. Address Pattern Department.

## How To Order Patterns

Address: Winnipeg Newspaper Union, 175 McDermot Ave., Winnipeg

Pattern No. .... Size .....

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## HOW CANADIAN LAMBS CAN BE PRODUCED

These lambs, which won the carlot prize at the last Royal Fair, show what can be done by good breeding, feeding and proper preparation for market by docking and castrating. They are excellent for uniform conformation and right weight.

## Manitoba's Diamond Jubilee

On July Fifteenth, Province Will Celebrate Sixty Years Of Growth and Progress

The following speech by Premier John Bracken, President of the Provincial Committee, was broadcast on May Thirtieth:

I have been asked by the Diamond Jubilee Committee to make a statement concerning the celebration this year of Manitoba's Diamond Jubilee. In the 320 years since the first white man set eyes upon the northern part of what is now Manitoba, many milestones have marked the progress of the people of all that part of Canada lying west of Manitoba's eastern boundary line.

For my purpose tonight, let me direct your attention to four milestones that history, still unwritten, will credit to the year 1930. First, the Sixtieth Anniversary of the birth of the Province on July 15th next; second, the transfer of Manitoba's Natural Resources, on July 15th, from Federal to Provincial control, after a controversy extending over 40 years; third, the recognition of Manitoba as a Maritime Province, as a result of the completion of the Hudson Bay Railway line and plans for the construction of a harbor at Port Churchill; and fourth, the opening up on a commercial scale of the rich mining territory in the north, following the completion of railway lines into Pin Point and Estevan.

On July 15th, of this year, sixty years will have come and gone since the mile post of 1870. It has been a wonderful sixty years from whatever angle it is viewed—sixty years of growth and progress in agriculture, in education, in colonization, in industry and in transportation, in fact, in all activities.

The transfer of the Natural Resources places the Province in a position of equal status with the other Provinces of Confederation. On July 15th, we shall have reached half a century as a province in one of the units of the Empire. It is fitting, therefore, that this historic occasion should be officially recognized with appropriate ceremony.

The completion of the railway line to Manitoba's inland sea, this year, is also significant. It was through the Hudson Strait, the Hudson Bay and up the fast flowing waters of the Nelson and the Hayes river, that the first white people journeyed into the land of promise, over a hundred years ago. For many years the main artery of trade lay between the Hudson Bay and the Red River. With the opening up of transportation by rail to Port Churchill, there will be established an artery of trade replacing that early one which was so vital to the very existence of the people of the great north west.

The opening up of the vast mineral wealth in the Pre-Cambrian geology of the north need only be referred to here. Within the last few years the faith and hope of the early prospectors and explorers has been realized, and this year will see the first time that the riches of the prairie provinces, two large mining plants turning out thousands of dollars in value per yard, of copper, zinc, gold and silver.

It is in view of all these circumstances that it was decided that this historic year should not be let pass without due recognition of its significance.

Accordingly plans have been made for fitting thanksgiving services and jubilee ceremonies and exercises throughout the length and breadth of Manitoba. We have arranged to proclaim July 15th, a public holiday, and we trust, it will be suitably observed by every community and every citizen regardless of race or creed.

Among other suggestions in the Organization Bulletin, are two to which attention might well be drawn. 1. That pioneers will be given due recognition in this celebration.

2. That the occasion be utilized to bring together the early history of local communities and of all different peoples throughout the Province.

It is to be desired that we should recognize in our local celebrations the services of those who left far off homes, had courage to meet the adventures of early frontier conditions, and were inspired by their faith in the great open spaces of our land to persist in the building of homes, schools, churches, transportation routes and industries such as we see about us today. I might mention in passing that the government will welcome the placing of suitable bronze tablets of these pioneers of whatever race or creed in the hall of the Parliament Buildings. And it is hoped that the Saskatchewan Association or the Old Timers Association will be the first to honour those who prior to 1870, paved the way for those who came later.

I desire also to direct attention to the urgent need for bringing into

organized form the early history of local communities and also the early history of each of the peoples who have come here from other lands. The Government is prepared to encourage such local efforts by assisting in financing the preparation of reliable histories of these communities and these early pioneers.

In agriculture it is a far cry from harvesting with sickles, then scythes, later reapers, and more recently the self-blender to the combine harvester of today, yet the brief period of 90 years compasses the whole time since the first of these extremes.

Much history has been written since the time when 116,000 square miles of land were sold for 10 shillings, one and a quarter centuries ago; and the surrender of the Hudson Bay land for \$1,000,000 sixty years ago, and much has been accomplished since the first export of 857 bushels of wheat; yet that was only 54 years ago.

It has been a long and tedious controversy in our political administration, from the birth as a Province without lands or subsidy, to today, 60 years later, when the united resources are coming into our possession together with an annual subsidy for all time that will soon amount to over a million dollars per year, and the fact that the Province has received treatment in the past, of four and a half million dollars.

Here reads like a fairy tale. Three hundred and twenty years ago Henry Hudson came with a sailing ship via Hudson Bay; 192 years ago La Verandiere came by canoe over the saguaro route from Montreal; 130 years ago Red River carts came into prominence as a means of transportation; 70 years ago stern wheeler steam boats were a modern means of conveyance; 52 years ago railways first made their appearance; and within the memory of the last generation the automobile has come, and new aerial transportation quickly places within our reach even the most remote districts of the province.

And who will say that the history of the next 60 years will not record even greater progress than the past 60 years, and that it is not an interesting fact of economic history that, during the last 5 years we have practically discovered four fifths of this Province; that during this same period we have opened up Northern Manitoba by railway development and by the saguaro route; that the same 5 years will be looked upon as a period of the greatest expansion in industry and that the rehabilitation of our agriculture, after two generations of constant cropping, was commenced with renewed vigor during this period.

Steam at high pressure has been successfully used to combat fires in oil wells.

It is human nature to believe that those who disagree with us are in the wrong.

## SUNDAY SCHOOL LESSON

JUNE 15

## JESUS ON THE CROSS

Golden Text: "Looking unto Jesus the author and perfecter of our faith, who for the joy that was set before Him, endured the cross, despising shame, and hath sat down at the right hand of the throne of God."—Hebrews 12:2.

Lesson: Matthew 27:1-66.

Devotional Reading: Psalm 22:1-5, 14-19, 27, 31.

## Explanations and Comments

The Crucifixion, verses 32-38.—They led Jesus away to be crucified, going outside the city limits, as was the custom (Acts 7:58). The knoll to which He was taken away was called "Golgotha," a word meaning "the place of the skull." We call it "Calvary," from the Latin word "Calvaria, a skull." There they offered Him wine mingled with gall, for it was merciful practice to give a stupefying drink to one about to be crucified. This charitable offer, Alfred Eberhart tells us, was performed at the cost of an association of women in Jerusalem. Jesus tasted but would not drink, for He wished to have a clear mind to the last.

"O Man of Sorrows, with the wounded hands—For chaplet, thorns; for throne, a pagan cross. Bound with the woe and agony of time,"

Yet loved by children and the feast of guests—For me, the King of the Jews. I bring my suffering, joyful heart to thee."

Over His head was placed this accusation against Him, written in Hebrew, Latin and Greek (John 19:20). "In the middle, the King of the Jews." On either side of Jesus a thief was crucified. Crucifixion was a terrible and disgraceful mode of death. If Jesus had hung there with nothing near to disturb the impression of His calm serenity and innocence, Phillips Brooks suggests, it might well have happened that the people who stood and watched would have felt the majesty of the sacrifice. "Already, that place of suffering might have seemed as glorious as the throne of the world itself. But as it was, they went to prison and dragged out two wretched culprits who were waiting for their doom. That there might be no doubt about the disgracefulness of the Saviour's sufferings, they hung Him between the thieves."

"In the cross of Christ I glory, Though thunder round the world's wreck of time; All the light of sacred story Gathers round the head of Calvary."

The Taunts Of the Spectators, verses 39-44.—The cross was near the public road leading to Jerusalem, and passing by it, the Jews, striking their head in the direction of the cross, as it lay, some one suggests, "that it would be as if they were saying, 'Thou that destroyest the temple and buildest it in three days, save Thyself.' They jeered, 'If Thou art the Son of God,' as Jesus had acknowledged at the trial, Matthew 26:64, 'come down from the cross,' others cried. And the chief priests and scribes and elders did not scorn to join the rabble that mocked: 'He saved others; Himself He cannot save,' they cried."

When this country was first discovered it was a howling wilderness, and since then it has progressed to be a howling civilization.

The Jerusalem artichoke was one of the vegetables grown by the Indians.



## IMPLEC

Actually See Them Vanish

French Hope To Make Desert Blossom As the Rose

The Sahara desert will be made to blossom as the rose, one of these days, J. H. Richard believes, and then France will be one of the great agricultural nations of the world.

Richard, former French Minister of Agriculture, has arrived in New York to study machinery used in reclaiming American deserts.

He hopes some means will be perfected for using radio to detect underground strata of water. Several geologists, he said, agree that vast layers of water are beneath the Sahara and at El Golea, in South Algeria, underground water has been pumped to the surface and used to grow roses bushes ten feet high.

## Proved It For Himself

Visitor Says Legend About London Bridge Is True

For three consecutive weeks, a visitor in London, England, has amused himself by testing the truth of the old saying that no one can cross London Bridge without seeing a white horse. "Morning and evening daily I have crossed the bridge," he said, "and sure enough, each time I have seen at least one white horse—except, to be honest, when I have forgotten to notice." The saying originated, of course, before transportation became mechanized, but it is curious that its application should yet survive. Much of London Bridge traffic is still horse-drawn.

## Can Control Wireless Station

In An Emergency the League Of Nations Could Broadcast To World

The League of Nations and the Swiss Government have reached an agreement whereby the League, in times of emergency, will have complete control of a wireless station for communication to all parts of the world.

Sir Eric Drummond, in behalf of the League, and Joseph Motta, of Switzerland, signed the convention providing for construction of this station, which in normal times will be under the direction of the Radio Swiss Company.

## Surgery In Motion Pictures

Motion pictures are being introduced into the University of Berlin, Germany, to teach surgery. During an operation in the clinic a camera focused on the operating table makes a film record of every step in the surgeon's work. Later the film is shown in the classroom and the operation explained.

The principal street of a town is now called the Main street.

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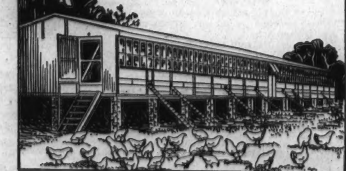
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## IMMIGRATION TO BE CONTROLLED BY PROVINCES

Regina.—Commenting on despatches from Edmonton and Winnipeg, Premier J. T. M. Anderson said that Saskatchewan had secured an understanding with Ottawa that the province would in future have control of the character and number of immigrants. While no agreement had yet been signed, the province has an understanding similar to that now existing in the other prairie administrations.

Edmonton.—All immigrants coming into Alberta from now on are to be voluntary, coming on their own responsibility, and prepared to take care of themselves, by agreement with the Dominion Government, says Acting-Premier Hon. George Hoadley. The right to determine the volume and character of future immigration is to be left to the provinces, this arrangement dating from June 1, and no further movements are to be allowed without the knowledge and approval of the provincial governments. The agreements with the transportation companies, under which immigrant parties have heretofore been brought over, expired at the end of May and will not be renewed.

It is expected that the inter-provincial conference between the three prairie provinces, which is to be held in Winnipeg and which is to deal particularly with immigration and employment, will meet in the near future after the Alberta elections. The entire question of future immigration policy and methods will then be taken up.

Winnipeg, Man.—Manitoba is in control of volume and character of immigrants to the province, Hon. R. A. Hoey, acting premier of Manitoba, stated, but no agreement has been consummated with the Dominion Government. Mr. Hoey referred to a statement made at Edmonton by Hon. G. Hoadley, acting premier of Alberta, who said that Alberta had completed an agreement on immigrants with Ottawa authorities.

The Dominion Government's proposal for handling immigrants was submitted tentatively to the Manitoba Government. It was decided, however, that the matter be considered at a province-Dominion conference. In the meantime the question was allowed to stand undecided. Mr. Hoey thought difficulties would arise until provincial agreements are arrived at to prevent removal of immigrants from one province to another.

### Grain Elevator Burned

Cause of Fire Believed To Be Spontaneous Combustion

Silton, Sask.—The Pool elevator, built in 1912 and containing 11,000 bushels of grain, was a smouldering heap, on Wednesday morning, June 4, as the result of a fire that broke out the night before. The loss is estimated at about \$35,000. The fire is believed to have been caused by spontaneous combustion. Seven empty C.P.R. box cars standing on the loading tracks when the fire commenced, were pushed to safety by men handling them further away.

### Prince Substitutes For King

London, England.—The King of Wales substituted for King George in the trooping of the colors during the Horse Guards' parade on the monarch's birthday. He wore the uniform of a colonel of the Welsh Guards. King George, who was 65 years old, watched from a balcony of the admiralty building. He seemed fit despite the rheumatic attack which prevented his participation.

### A Six-Horse Town

Churchill, Man.—Population of Churchill, on Hudson Bay, has been tripled, speaking in equine terms. Two teams of horses were brought to the port from The Pas, to join the lone duo of horses taken to Churchill last season by the Department of Railways and Canals. So Manitoba's most ambitious settlement is now a six-horse town.

### Against Channel Tunnel

London, England.—Prime Minister MacDonald informed the House of Commons that the government had decided against the construction of the proposed English Channel tunnel. The Prime Minister said a statement on the subject would be circulated in a white paper. He did not indicate the reasons leading to the cabinet's decision.

W. N. U. 1641

## Health Insurance System Advocated

Would Curtail Immense Loss Caused By Sickness Is Believed

Toronto, Ont.—A state health insurance system as a means of curtailing a large percentage of the \$300,000,000 loss of productive capacity in Canada annually from preventable illness was strongly recommended for support by the Canadian Manufacturers' Association in the report of the industrial relations committee here at the 59th annual meeting of the association.

The report cited findings of a special commission appointed by the British Columbia Government in support of the recommendation and stated experience in England, Germany and the United States shows that sickness causes more loss time than all other causes put together. The industrial relations committee expressed a willingness to co-operate with the government in the movement for a thirteen month calendar.

## Distributing Samples Of Champion Wheat

Toronto Visitors Will Be Reminded Of Alberta's Victory

Toronto, Ont.—Five thousand samples of the champion of Alberta wheat which won the world's championship at the Chicago Grain Exposition last fall will be distributed among visitors at the Shrine convention.

Arrangements for the novel method of attracting attention to Alberta's and Canada's achievements in the world of agriculture were concluded by Hon. George Hoadley, Alberta's Minister of Agriculture. As the result of his negotiations, 5,000 phials containing the wheat samples are ready for distribution to interested Shriners or their families.

The champion wheat was grown on the farm of Joseph H. B. Smith, at Wolf Creek, Alta.

## Question Can Wait Action

No Hurry On Fixing Bay Route Insurance Rates On Shipping

Ottawa, Ont.—Question of insurance rates on shipping by the Hudson Bay route is relatively unimportant at the present time, stated Hon. T. A. Crerar, Minister of Railways and Canals. His statement referred to the report of the imperial shipping committee to the Canadian Government, saying that it will be impossible to fix rates until navigation is under way and the effect of ice-breakers and direction finding wireless equipment established.

Mr. Crerar mentioned that it will be 14 to 15 months before European traffic uses the bay route to any extent.

When asked if the government would take over the insurance of shipping until the new rates are struck, Mr. Crerar said no consideration had been given to that phase of the question.

## Grain Broker Sentenced

Winnipeg Man Is Given Two Years In Penitentiary

Winnipeg, Man.—F. H. Role, prominent Winnipeg grain man, was sentenced to two years in penitentiary on charges of obtaining money from the Bank of Montreal by false statements. Mr. Role, who was head of the Electric Elevator Company, Limited, recently suspended from trading on the Winnipeg exchange, pleaded guilty in provincial police court.

Three charges were laid against the grain official, covering amounts totalling \$95,000 alleged to have been obtained from the bank. After entry of a plea of guilty to all three charges, Mr. Role was sentenced to one year on one charge, and two years on each of the other two charges. All sentences, the court ruled are to run concurrently.

## Icelanders Leave For Celebration

Going Home For Big Anniversary Of First Parliament

Winnipeg, Man.—Prominent members of western Canadian Icelandic communities numbering 150, left here June 3, bound for the millennial celebration of the Althing, to be held in Reykjavik, Iceland, this month.

At the station, hundreds of friends and representatives of local organizations gathered to farewell the party, which includes Prof. R. Beck, head of the department of Scandinavian languages, University of North Dakota, and H. Westergaard, Norwegian vice-consul at Estevan, Sask.

## New Senators Appointed

Five Vacancies In Province Of Quebec Are Filled

Ottawa.—Appointment of five new senators from the province of Quebec, was announced following a lengthy meeting of cabinet.

Those appointed to the senate are: Hon. Rodolphe Lemieux, who was speaker of the House of Commons; E. W. Tolin, late Federal member for Richmond-Wolfe; J. E. Prevost, late member for Terrebonne; George Parvill, late member for Quebec West; and L. A. Wilson, former member for Caudreuil-Soulages.

In making the announcement, Prime Minister Mackenzie King explained that the fifth Quebec vacancy in the senate arose through the resignation of Senator Louis Lavergne, of Quebec. It is understood that ill-health is the cause of the resignation of Senator Lavergne.

Mr. King also stated that it had been the rule in the past not to appoint members of parliament to the senate. There had been some exceptions but the general rule had been followed for some time. This explained why all those appointed at the present time were former members of parliament who had held seats up to the date of dissolution.

## FOREST FIRES DESTROY SCORES OF FARM HOUSES

Port Arthur, Ont.—Fourteen-year-old boys, grim-faced, weary from loss of sleep, fought like men and did much work in Sioux Lookout's infant defense against forest fire inlets. V. R. "Bill" Hicks, Ontario air force pilot who arrived here, told forestry officials and newspapermen that he met, Sioux Lookout is out of danger now, Hicks said, and the few fires that remain in that district are under control.

More than twenty-five families, approximately 75 persons in all, were temporarily homeless, driven from their homes by the relentless fury of devastating forest fire of timber land in north-western Ontario for the past six weeks.

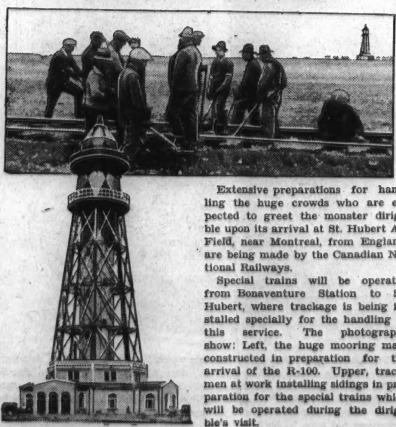
While a large force of forest rangers and volunteers were heroically battling against the numerous blazes, word was received of the first fire fatality.

The body of Paul Gerten, former German war ace, who had been employed as pilot by the Western Canada Airways, was recovered from the waters of Lake Seesagangra, near Allan-water, Ont. It is believed that Gerten's machine, enveloped by dense smoke clouds crashed into the lake, June 2. On that day, the airman was on a cruise over the flame-ridden country, securing for possible refugees and checking on the path of the fire. Gerten distinguished himself as a flyer with the famous Rich-torf Circus on the Western front during the war.

Larson is a blackened ruin. The little railway hamlet about two miles west of the lakehead on the Canadian National Railway fell prey to flames, and its few residents fled to neighboring towns.

Frame houses at isolated points in the Larson region were destroyed, bringing the total loss in personal property close to \$100,000. When Albert E. Swain's milk farm was totally demolished and the animals lost, damage was estimated at \$50,000.

## WHERE R-100 WILL "LAND"



Extensive preparations for handling the huge crowds who are expected to greet the monster dirigible upon its arrival at St. Hubert Air Field, near Montreal, from England, are being made by the Canadian National Railways. Special trains will be operated from Bonaventure Station to St. Hubert, where trackage is being installed specially for the handling of this service. The photograph shows: Left, the huge mooring mast constructed in preparation for the arrival of the R-100. Upper, trackmen at work installing slippers in preparation for the special train which will be operated during the dirigible's visit.

## NEW U. S. MINISTER



Lieut.-Col. Hanford MacNider, who has been chosen by President Hoover as United States Minister to Canada.

## Canada Will Be Represented

Delegates Have Sailed For World Power Conference At Berlin

Ottawa.—Canada will be well represented at the second world power conference to be held in Berlin, Germany, June 16-25. It was announced by Dr. Charles Cammell, Deputy Minister of Mines and Chairman of the National Committee. Not only have many Canadian delegates sailed, but several papers will be delivered on the water power resources of this country.

Among the Canadian delegation will be Dr. Cammell, John Murphy, electrical engineer, Department of Railways and Canals; Hon. F. P. Burdon, Minister of Lands, British Columbia; Dr. T. H. Hogg, chief hydraulic engineer, Hydro-Electric Power Commission of Ontario; G. A. Gaherty, president, Canada Power Company; J. C. Glasco, general manager, Winnipeg Hydro-Electric System.

A feature of the conference will be a telephone radio hookup on the occasion of the official banquet on June 18, at 3 p.m. E.T. Berlin, London, England, San Francisco, Cal., and Thomas Edison's laboratory will be included in the hookup. Mr. Edison will speak from his laboratory in New Jersey.

## Blue Print Makes Air Trip

Carried By Wind From Melita, Manitoba To Saskatchewan Town

Brandon.—Carried more than 175 miles through the air by the high winds, a blue print travelled from Melita, Man., to Assiniboia, Sask., where it was picked out of the air by a resident of the latter town. The A. R. MacDonald, Ltd., received the blue-print back in their office with the notation on it from Assiniboia, "picked this out of the air during big blow. Some record."

The print had been sent to Melita in a bid for some work and was known to have been in the possession of the Melita people, and no other copy was in existence.

## Mission Hospital Burned

Fort Simpson, N.W.T.—Inflicting loss over \$50,000, flames of unknown origin swept over the Roman Catholic Mission Hospital here on June 4. Heroic work on the part of the sisters in charge of the institution was responsible for the saving of all patients and considerable of the valuable hospital equipment. The old building was erected about 20 years ago.

## Needs Canada's Co-Operation

Without Her Help Britain Cannot Develop Atlantic Airways

London, England.—The air lines of the British Empire are expanding rapidly and rank second only, in mileage, to those of the United States, declared the Rt. Hon. Lord Thomson, secretary of state for air, in the House of Lords, during a broad and inspiring review of the Empire's accomplishments in the world of flying. Lord Thomson predicted an era of great aerial expansion within the Empire in the next year or so. He stated there were now about 22,350 miles of regular air routes. He hoped the end of 1931 would see an extension of the Indian route towards Australia, but the date for the completion of this plan, he said, rested largely with the government of Australia.

The Cape to Cairo route should be completed as far as the great lakes of Central Africa by the end of this year and be in full operation by the spring of 1931.

Lord Thomson praised the opening up of what was called the Atlantic airways in the western Atlantic. Such development, although started, could only be carried through with the co-operation of the Canadian government and the most sympathetic response was coming from Canada. A great deal of work had been done by the consultative committee established last July, and the secretary of state for air. They had reported favorably on the Atlantic airways scheme and he was fairly confident now that "we should be able to do something along this line."

## Strike Natural Gas Well

In Search For Water Near Hudson Bay Junction

Hudson Bay Junction, Sask.—There was a big rush here for natural gas, when prospectors and citizens left for the scene of a blazing well, 20 miles south of Hudson Bay Junction.

While a C.N.R. well digging outfit sought water at a depth of 300 feet, they noticed a gas escaping and set a match to it. It ignited at once and is still burning with a flame about ten feet high. There are indications of oil at some points in this district and claims have been staked over the last few years but this is the first indication towards a natural gas well. It is reported that if the well were deepened a great supply of gas would be released.

## Message From King George

Replies To Congratulations On Birthday From People Of Canada

Ottawa, Ont.—Replying to a message of congratulation sent on behalf of the government and the people of Canada, His Majesty King George, called Premier King as follows: "I sincerely thank you, this government and people of Canada for your greetings and good wishes on this anniversary of my birthday. I much appreciate the loyal sentiments to which your message gives expression."

## THOMAS GIVEN NEW POSITION IN BRITISH CABINET

London, England.—Prime Minister Ramsay MacDonald, in the House of Commons, made the first announcement regarding his expected changes in the Labor Cabinet when he stated that J. H. Thomas, Lord Privy Seal, at present in charge of the government's programme for relief of unemployment, is to be made Secretary of State for the Dominions—a newly created cabinet post.

Until a few years ago dominion affairs came under the British colonial office. Then, in deference to the increased independent status of the Dominions, the title of that department was changed to the Dominion and Colonial Office, though the administration of it remained in the hands of one minister.

MacDonald informed the house that the approach of the imperial conference, which will be held here in September, and the nature of its business necessitated complete separation of the Dominion and Colonial offices and the placing of a separate minister over each. He then said that Thomas will accept the new post of Secretary of State for the Dominions. It is not entirely new to Thomas, however, as in MacDonald's first government, in 1924, he was colonial secretary and became extremely popular with the dominion governments and their representatives in London.

## SUBSIDY ON WESTERN COAL IS ANNOUNCED

Ottawa.—The terms by which inter-provincial movement of Western Canada bituminous coal will be subsidized by the Dominion Government were announced by Hon. Charles Stewart, Minister of the Interior.

By an order-in-council signed by the Governor-General, coal mined in the Crow's Nest Pass district of British Columbia, and in the bituminous and sub-bituminous areas of Alberta, and shipped to points in the province of Manitoba will be subject to a reduction of freight rates which will enable it to compete with foreign coal. The assistance to the industry will be \$1 a ton, effective for one year beginning June 5. The reduced rate will be applicable to coal used for domestic and industrial purposes.

Another order-in-council will give assistance of 50 cents a ton on briquettes and lignite coal in carbonized form mined in Saskatchewan and is applicable only when briquettes are used for domestic or industrial purposes. It will apply for one year, commencing June 1.

The administration of these assisted movements of coal will be under the direction of the Dominion Fuel Board. Regarding the British Columbia and Alberta coal, it was announced the rate reduction will apply only if the coal has less than 12 per cent. moisture and a calorific value of more than 11,000 British thermal units per pound in the raw state.

"The assistance," declared the Minister of the Interior, "is in line with the government's policy of giving every encouragement to Canadian products and industry. It will result in a direct boost to the consumer and will, it is believed, do much to relieve the unemployment situation, whereby miners are working only a few hours a week."

## Calgary Man On Committee

Members Of Pensions Board Have Been Announced By Minister

Ottawa.—The personnel of the War Veterans' Allowance Act Committee was announced by Hon. J. H. King, Minister of Health and Pensions in the Federal Cabinet.

The committee is Walter S. Woods of Calgary. Other members of the committee are Lieut.-Col. Dougall Carmichael and Major F. J. Garneau. Mr. Woods was a member of the 1st Division of the Canadian contingent and for the last ten years has been superintendent of the Soldiers' Settlement Board at Calgary. Col. Carmichael, who comes from Owen Sound, was minister without portfolio in the first war government. Major Garneau is the son of the late E. B. Garneau, of Quebec, Que. He is a member of the staff of the Department of Soldiers' Civil Reestablishment in Ottawa.

## Made Record Flight

Commercial Airways' Plane Travels 1,639 Miles In Eleven Hours

Edmonton.—All records for air travel in the north country were smashed when a Commercial Airways aeroplane conveying the first mail letters in the last ten years has been superintended of the Soldiers' Settlement Board at Calgary. Col. Carmichael, who comes from Owen Sound, was minister without portfolio in the first war government. Major Garneau is the son of the late E. B. Garneau, of Quebec, Que. He is a member of the staff of the Department of Soldiers' Civil Reestablishment in Ottawa.

As it is a two-hour trip from Edmonton to McMurray, anyone leaving this city now, can reach the rim of the Arctic Ocean in close to 14 hours.

## New Radio Receiver

Atlantic City, N.J.—A radio receiver capable of adjustment to compensate for local deafness of the individual listener has been demonstrated to radio engineers assembled here, Julius G. Aceves, consulting engineer of the New York inventor of the device, explained its function and performance before a meeting of the Radio Club of America.

## Depends On France

Rome.—Italy is willing to suspend her 1930 naval building programme pending the outcome of the proposed Franco-Italian conversations on naval limitations, if France agrees to do the same. Dino Grandi, the foreign minister, announced.

## Could Stamp Out Typhoid Fever

No Reason Why Anyone Should Suffer From This Disease

One of the saddest, stupidest, and most unnecessary wastages of human life to be found in all of Canada, is the annual toll taken by typhoid fever. Suppose that you picked up your newspaper one day, and read that a human fiend was at work in the community shooting down innocent people in the streets. Suppose that every day this hidden marksmen killed three people. And suppose that he kept it up for a year, until he had killed over a thousand people.

Wouldn't the whole of Canada be in a frenzy of excitement? Wouldn't the whole country spend millions of dollars if necessary to catch the slayer? Of course it would. And eventually the murderer would be caught.

You do not believe, of course, that such a situation could exist. Not only could it exist, but it actually does! There is a fiend who is murdering Canadians at the rate of three a day. He is a silent fiend. He kills without the noise, from British Columbia to Prince Edward Island. And we are almost indifferent to him. His name is typhoid fever, and we could kill him if we would. He is the trouble. Science has given us the means to absolutely wipe typhoid fever out of our country. But because it has always been with us, we have not yet realized that a little effort on our part would give us a future gloriously free from it.

So easily may typhoid be prevented, that a public health official has said: "For every death from typhoid fever there should be one saving." There are certain definite and practical precautions which the public can, and should, take to protect itself against typhoid fever. One of these is inoculation with typhoid vaccine, about which I want to tell you today. Inoculation is a very simple process, but very beneficial and it is important that everyone should know as much as possible about it, so that they can appreciate its advantages. Gradually the world has become satisfied that this new discovery was a great boon to mankind. Nowadays inoculation is an accepted practice in the British and German armies. All medical men urge it, whenever there is the slightest danger of typhoid fever being contracted.

Right here, it may be mentioned that those of us who live in large cities, are not usually in much danger of typhoid fever. The reason for that is, that the large cities, with their efficient medical health departments, chlorinate their water supply and pasteurize their milk. And in water and milk, typhoid fever is usually carried. It is to those living in rural Canada, where the typhoid death rate is by far the highest, that inoculation against typhoid is such a boon.

But for city people there are two rules which must be observed unless you are going to run grave danger of typhoid fever some time in your life. The first is—never drink water or anything else, without boiling it, unless you are absolutely certain beyond a doubt that its source is unquestionable. The second is—never eat without washing your hands. If you cannot observe these rules, or even if you can, and there is any question in your mind as to your safety from this disease, then you should take the additional precaution of being inoculated.

The poor victim is usually very ill. Whether or not he dies depends on whether or not the defending blood cells can turn out quickly enough to overcome the quickly-multiplying typhoid germs.

Should the patient recover, then he has developed in himself something he has never had before. Whereas his white blood cells, before his illness, were equipped to fight with ordinary germs, now they have learned to defeat typhoid germs. If they hadn't, the patient would never have lived.

What this means, is that he will probably not get typhoid fever again, or if he does get it, it will never be

more than a very mild form of the disease.

This gave scientists a brilliant idea: if the living germs will put the defending cell army to work in this way, why don't dead germs?

The experiment was tried. The scientists put millions of the living typhoid germs in broth. Then they sterilized the broth by boiling it, so as to kill all the germs. These dead germs they injected into animals. A little restlessness and feverishness was produced and lasted a day or so, but otherwise there were no ill effects. After the process had been repeated once or twice, it was found that millions of the dead germs could be injected into animals and have no effect whatever.

In other words, the cell army had been put to work just the same, because the germs were dead, and could not multiply, the cell army easily won the battle. Yet the cell army, as a result of the struggle with the germs was equipped to meet any invading host of germs.

After hundreds of tests had been made on animals, the principle was applied to man—with equal success. Of course it is impossible to introduce a foreign substance into the system without some reaction occurring. The most that happens as a rule however, is what we can best describe as an "out-of-sorts" feeling, lasting from twenty-four to forty-eight hours after the injection. Some people do not feel the slightest inconvenience from it.

When the needle goes into the skin, it is usually felt. The amount of the injection is about eight drops for the first dose and about sixteen for the second. The first one contains about 500 millions, and the second about 1,000 millions, of the dead bacilli. The injections are usually about ten days apart.

The vaccine to this day, is made in exactly the same way as it was in the days of those original experimenters which we have already told you about, except of course, that there is more modern equipment for doing it. The typhoid germs are grown in pure broth, in an incubator. They are killed by heat and counted—actually counted—although they are so small that it takes a very high powered microscope to find them. The purity of the injection is ascertained, it is made of about eight drops for the first dose and about sixteen for the second. The first one contains about 500 millions, and the second about 1,000 millions, of the dead bacilli. The injections are usually about ten days apart.

Of course there is talk, in connection with inoculation for typhoid just as there is in connection with vaccination for smallpox, of personal liberty, and putting poison into their system. Typhoid inoculation means injecting dead bacilli in the form of a vaccine, and is one of the means of guarding against a very deadly, painful and dangerous poison.

## Persistence Was Rewarded

But Scenario Writer Did Not Think Much Of Success

A woman who had made a number of unsuccessful attempts to market a scenario she had written conceived the idea of changing her name and submitting it as an uncredited manuscript to one of the producers. Five times, each time under a different name, it was returned with the same stereotyped polite note. Undismayed, she sent it out again and was delighted to get a reply saying that as she could be used. Her happiness suddenly vanished, however, when she read this postscript: "If you will let us tear the pages to pieces for a snow scene we will be glad to use it."

What Revolution Did A man somewhat under the influence of good-fellowship attempted to pass through the revolving door of a restaurant. Each time he entered he made the complete round and found himself in the street again. After several unsuccessful attempts he sat down on the pavement to work things out.

A moment later a young man walking rapidly up the street and went in. The door went round and a young woman came out. "What gets me," he remarked, "is how he changed his clothes."

Where Examinations Fail

If we have to have examinations they must be much more logical and reasonable to examine a man to find out what he does not know, than to confine the quiz to the things he is supposed to have stewed over for some months. It is the things that a man knows outside the curriculum that usually make for his success in life, and no examination will discover his attainments in this respect.

And then there are those who are trying to live a swallow-tail life on a tuxedo income.

The native home of wheat is Palestine.

"Hide all your valuables."  
"Why?"  
"The man I got acquainted for a charge of theft is coming to this see tonight."—Buen Humor, Madrid.

W. N. U. 1943

## How News Breaks

Carelessly Dropped Words Are Eagerly Snapped Up By Reporters

The decision to arrest Gandhi was announced in two or three London papers before the event actually took place, and it is said that Premier Ramsay MacDonald, furious with regard to the premature exposure, instructed Scotland Yard to make investigation.

Two editors refused to disclose the source of the information, but under much grumbling a lobby reporter admitted that a member of the cabinet had made the statement within his hearing. The minister says that he does not recall making any such utterance while in the lobby, feeling, no doubt, that the usual excuse of erroneously reporting what he said would not hold good in this instance.

Two things stand out in this matter. The first is that when a prior publicity might do damage it is always better to take the responsible heads of papers into full confidence and the second is that wherever men are gathered together in secret conference at least one, and probably more, will sooner or later disclose what occurred.

## Names Have Changed

Years Ago There Were Three Kinds Of Mallard Ducks

Widgeon was known as smacking duck fifty years ago for the reason that its call was thought to resemble the sound of a smacked duck on its pipe. In the "Seventies" or "Eighties" there were three kinds of mallards—greenheads, gray mallards, and black mallards. The gray mallard was the female mallard, and the black mallard was the black duck. Green heads were commonly believed at that time to be a separate species. The name, "black mallard," has lived in many areas and the black duck today is known by that title more frequently than by its rightful name.

## Lake Has Two Outlets

Interesting Feature About Body Of Water In Northern Saskatchewan

An interesting feature about Wollaston Lake, shown on the map as covering about 1,000 square miles of Fond du lac River Basin in northern Saskatchewan, pointed by the Topographical Survey, Department of the Interior, is that it has two large outlets. These are Fond du lac River, draining to Lake Athabasca, and thence to the Arctic Ocean, and Cochrane River, flowing to Reindeer Lake, and through Reindeer and Churchill Rivers to Hudson Bay.

## Information Want-Ed

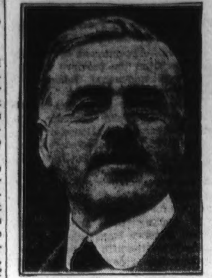
It was the first real snowstorm of the year and the teacher felt her duty to warn the pupils before she dismissed them. "Boys and girls should be very careful to avoid colds at this time of the year," she began solemnly. "I had a darling little pupil only seven years old. One day he went out in the snow with his sled and caught cold. Pneumonia set in and in three days he was dead." The schoolroom was quiet. Then a youngster in the back row asked: "Where's his sled?"

## Pedigree Bulls for West



The above layout shows two animals which formed part of the shipment of Old Country cattle sent out to Western Canada by Canadian Pacific freight, by the Prince of Wales, to augment his stock at the Pekisko ranch. The upper photo shows "Crugleton Shyllock," a dark roan yearling to be used for exhibition purposes, and the lower picture, "Crugleton Gladiator," a two-year old roan to be kept in the herd.

## INVESTIGATING BRITISH TRADE



Wilfred Hill, president of the County Chemical Co., Birmingham, England, who is investigating British trade with Canada. Mr. Hill, one of the charter members of the British Chamber of Commerce, is recognized as an authority of free trade.

## A Distinguished Scientist

Joseph Priestley Was Making Astonishing Discoveries Over Century Ago

A century and a half ago Joseph Priestley was laying the foundation of chemistry, revealing to an astonished world his discoveries were startling, in their day, than any other. Professor Einstein has sprung upon us—that there were different kinds of "atoms," leading, step by step, to our knowledge of gases. He was a theologian, too; was a minister, indeed, when he made his fortunate match with an iron-master's eighteen-year-old daughter. He had written on grammar. There was precious little in the way of knowledge, 150 years ago, that his mighty brain had not mastered. Mrs. Priestley once, sent her famous, learned husband shopping, with a huge market-basket on his arm. Only once. He, who knew more than anybody alive about utilitarianism and earthquakes and atmospheres, made such a mess of it that he never sent him again.

## Making the Best Of It

Success Lies In Doing The Ordinary Things Well

Doing commonplace things well may at times seem rather humdrum business, while we are engaged at them, but there is nothing in all the world that tells more significantly of the whole record of life's enterprises and achievements is counted up. And to fail in the everyday life is one of the very worst failures we can make.

The man who finds fault with life because it does not give him a place in the front row has not yet come to understand wherein life's finest opportunities lie. The man who is doing the ordinary things has quite as much to boast of as any one else, if he would only see it.

"Fancy Nature making those wonderful mountains," said mother. But Tommy sniffed. "Well, I could make 'em, too," said he, "if I had enough dirt."

## The Inferiority Complex

Is Being Afraid You Will Always Do the Wrong Thing

An inferiority complex is the sort of thing that makes you turn off the radio to keep from waking the baby next door, while it prevents you from complaining of the baby next door wailing you by crying in the night because babies have a right to cry.

It is the sort of thing that makes you rush to return a book you have borrowed while it makes you hesitate to ask for the book that somebody has borrowed from you.

It is the sort of thing that leads you to spank your dog for barking at the neighbor's cat, but prevents you from driving the neighbor's chickens from your flower garden, on the ground that your neighbor may be offended and, after all, it is impossible for chickens to know that they are trespassing.

An inferiority complex is what prevents you from asking for a job which you would like to hold because it does not seem quite proper to seek it, and, at the same time, leads you to admire the man who lands the job for having the nerve to ask for it.

It is what keeps you from inviting people to dinner at the last minute on the ground that it is impossible, while accepting such late invitation yourself on the assumption that no discourtesy is meant.

It is an inferiority complex that prevents you from calling people on the telephone after 10 o'clock at night because they are likely to have gone to bed, but which permits you to blame yourself when you are awakened by the telephone for having gone to bed so early.

It is the sort of thing that keeps you from feeling hurt when you are left out of a party because it is impossible to ask everybody, but when you give a party yourself feeling obliged to ask everybody for fear somebody will be hurt by being left out.

In short, an inferiority complex leads to the belief, that pretty much everything you do to other people may offend them, while you have no reasonable grounds for complaint over any of the things they do to you.

## Taking No Chances

Squad Leader Believed Firmly In "Safety First" Maxim

The dry squad was about to raid a notorious den of hijackers and bootleggers. The dive had been the scene of many a shooting, and the agent in charge was addressing his squad to boost their courage. "Remember, men," he thundered, "we are about to raid the worst den in the underworld. This takes courage, and these run-runners are armed to the teeth. Don't give up until your last shot is fired; then, and only then, will it be time to run."

He paused for dramatic effect, and then started moving away. "As I am a little slow on my feet," he called back over his shoulder, "I'm starting right now."

## No Reason For Pessimism

Canada In Better Shape Than Last Year

Says C. E. Harvey, retiring president of the Canadian Manufacturers' Association, Prairie Division, addressing the annual meeting in Winnipeg recently, stated that Canada has no reason for pessimism. Business conditions are considerably better than they were a year ago, he said. The manufacturing industry of Manitoba has grown with astonishing rapidity and the value of its products in 1929 exceeded \$340,000,000, an increase over 1928.

## Choosing Easiest Way

An illusionist performing in a northern town, put a woman into a box from which there was no apparent outlet, and shut the lid. When he opened it again there was nothing inside but a couple of rabbits.

After the performance a Scotsman approached and asked a question. "Why, yes," answered the illusionist. "But are you anxious to get rid of your wife?"

"Well," answered the Scot, "it's as much that, but we Wullie got me to let him two rabbits for his birthday."

## Anniversary Of Postage Stamp

We have passed the nineteenth anniversary of the first use of the postage stamp. It was in Britain that this popular innovation was adopted, and the "Black Penny Queen's Head" was the first label. One of these is now very valuable. But there are stamps worth thousands of dollars each. One was bought the other day for \$70. It was issued by a postmaster in the United States in 1847.

## Movement Started In Canada

First Rural Women's Club Was Formed At Stony Creek, Ontario Over Thirty Years Ago

The International Conference of Rural Women to be held in Vienna, Austria, May 28th to 30th, is of particular interest to the women of Canada. The first rural women's club to be formed anywhere in the world was at Stony Creek, Ontario, over 30 years ago. This club was organized for the purpose of improving the status of home life in the rural districts. Additional clubs were soon formed in other parts of Ontario. The neighboring provinces of Canada and other countries learned of the movement started at Stony Creek, and visitors came to the districts where rural women's clubs or institutes were operating, to observe.

The first convention of representatives of these institutes in Canada was held at the Agricultural College, Guelph, Ontario, in 1908, in a small hall on the top floor of the Macdonald Institute building at the College. There are now so many rural women's institutes in Ontario that a convention of the representatives of any one of the five districts in the province requires a large hall to accommodate the delegates.

Women in the rural districts throughout Canada are now organized under different names, but all are the result of the first organization at Stony Creek. The movement was started in the British Isles, by a Canadian woman, Mrs. Alfred Watt, during the Great War, and is now well organized there. From the British Isles it was carried to the countries of Europe, and the first international convention was held in Belgium, in 1929. At that convention there were representatives from Canada, the British Isles, the United States, Australia, New Zealand, Germany, Norway, Czechoslovakia, and India, and the chairman was Mrs. Watt, who is also a prominent figure in the forthcoming convention in Vienna.

## Declared Officially Dead

Woman Very Much Alive But Clerk Would Not Count Certificate

Officially dead and possessed of a death certificate but very much alive in fact, is Juan Gonzalez, a 101-year-old widow resident of Pueblo Viejo, Puerto Rico's first town, founded by Ponce de Leon. His name means "Old Town" or "Old People."

The question of how to cancel the certificate has been referred to the Attorney-General's office, the possibility that a court order, or even legislation, may be necessary.

Two grandsons of Senora Gonzalez, believing her dead, took all legal steps as made other preparations for burial. The purchase of a coffin and obtaining of a burial permit required more than five hours. Returning home, they found their grandmother was alive and the death certificate was useless.

A physician's statement convinced the Guaynabo civil registry clerk that Senora Gonzalez was not dead, but he could find no law permitting cancellation of the registry entry.

## More Damage The Better

Death-watching beetles are to be encouraged to do all the damage they can in a house that is to be built "somewhere in Buckinghamshire," England. These beetles, whose kin devoured the old oak in Westminster Hall, are to be the sole occupants, while scientists from several research institutes and Government centres will look on and increase their knowledge of the pests that cause such damage to Britain's buildings.

## Population Of United States

Estimates of the population of the United States give the total as 122,000,000. The birth and death rates are becoming balanced, and if the present restricted rate of immigration continues, the population is expected to become stationary at about 150,000,000 in 1960. The population of the British Isles is about 47,150,000.



"Where were you when the accused fired the first shot?"  
"About three yards off."  
"And when he fired the second shot?"  
"A thousand yards off." — Faggs Gales, Yverdon.





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There are McClary Ranges for Cooking and Heating . . . McClary Kitchen utensils for preparing your food . . . helpmates for all your cooking needs. It is a name famous for quality which women know and trust. When you buy anything for your kitchen . . . watch for it.

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**SILVER RIBBONS**

BY  
CHRISTINE WHITTING  
PARMENTER

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## CHAPTER XV.—Continued.

"Oh, no, she doesn't!" contradicted Grandma, "not if she finds the right man, anyway. School teaching's all very well for a while; but I guess the girls are just the same inside as they were in my day, except maybe they're more sensible. A girl wants her own man and her own home and her own babies, whether she wears her skirts to her knees or trailing in the dust as they did when I was your age. I saw a letter in the Boston paper protesting about 'this leg show,' as the woman called it. I made me sort of mad. I guess she was over seventy, or else terribly behind the times. I'm too old to make changes myself, but it would be a dull world if nobody made 'em; and for my part I can't see what's wrong with a pair of legs. Even Mrs. Merry's had her best dress shortened, though being the minister's wife I expect some folks'll criticize her. If you're not too tired, child, I think you'd better make something good for supper. The doctor's been scurrying 'round all day, and I think to have an appetite. Here he comes now!"

## CHAPTER XVI.

On a bright afternoon in late October, Charman, who had stayed after school to correct some papers, was just starting on her homeward walk when a familiar car approached and drew up beside her.

"Ride?" questioned Jim shortly.

"You don't seem to be going my way," she answered.

"What of it? I'll have you back in time to get your supper, and a breath of air will do you good. Hop in."

Charman obeyed.

"I hope Grandma won't think I'm lost or kidnapped," she said uneasily; but in a moment Jim saw that she had relaxed, and guessed that his timely invitation was a relief.

"Tired?" he asked, as they moved away from the old brick schoolhouse and headed toward Eastboro.

"A little," the girl admitted. "It's been a trying day. I suppose such days come to all schoolma'ams, and I'm no exception."

"What was your special brand of trouble this time?"

Charman looked up with a quick smile.

"Deacon Purdie."

"That old mad turtle! What business did he have with you?"

"Have you forgotten that he is now the doting father of six?" smiled Charman. "To make a long story short, Jim, Luella's oldest, who's a smart Aleck if there ever was one, was too impatient yesterday to be endured. I sent him home

**SORE CORNS**

Removed by  
**PUTNAM'S**  
Corn Extractor

W. N. U. 1841.

room; and Grandma likes to talk with him."

"A fine chance she has when you and he are watching the moon rise from Wade's Hill! Jim countered with good-natured sarcasm.

"Whoever on this earth told you I climbed Wade's Hill with him?"

Charman was so astonished that Jim smiled as he replied: "It may have been the whip-poor-will that was singing its head off somewhere in the vicinity that evening; and then again, it may have been Lizzie Baker. There's precious little you do, my friend, that Lizzie doesn't broadcast to—well, my mother, for instance. She hasn't forgiven me, I understand, for taking a detour from the straight and narrow path that leads to your front door; and in consequence . . ."

As he hesitated, Charman gave way to a peal of laughter in which he joined.

"I wonder why it is that our elders take much slight to such remarks as to heart than do we ourselves," said the girl at last. "Miss Lizzie thinks she owns a piece of me, you know. In her opinion every man in Wickfield should be in love with me."

"She's not far off there," responded Jim gallantly. "But as for slights—why, I—I never . . ."

He was suddenly inarticulate, and Charman stretched out an impulsive hand, laying it on one of those that gripped the steering wheel; which unexpected contact caused the car to swerve.

"You don't owe me any explanation, Jimmy."

"I think I do," he answered as she removed her hand, "but not on the subject of Clara Darling."

"About what, then?" asked Charman in surprise.

They had reached Eastboro, and Jim answered, as he slowed up before the bank: "I'll tell you some day," but before she could ask more he had vanished within a side door that gave access to the building after banking hours.

On the way home, however, he skillfully managed to keep the conversation away from his own problems, and here, he told of happenings at the bank that made her laugh—he asked questions about trivial things that kept her mind from her encounter with Deacon Purdie; and when he dropped her before the old Davis house at half-past five, Charman was a different girl from the discouraged teacher he had picked up an hour or so before.

"You're a good doctor, Jim," she said gratefully as she left him.

"Seems as if you'd been gone a week," commented Grandma, to whom Jim waved as he rode away.

"But what if it's been so long?" she said, as he came to an exciting day, though. "A man came through on his way to the White Mountains riding one of those infernal machines—a motorcycle, I mean. I heard him coming from clear down the street so I was watching and saw everything plain as day. It's a wonder he hadn't killed a dozen children, going such a rate; and just as he got here Lizzie Baker's cat ran across the road chasing the Garfield's Plymouth Rock rooster that had got loose somehow. It was a bad combination, I'll admit that. You know how hens behave when they cross a street, and I can't see that roosters act much different if they do belong to the male sex. Anyhow, that man on the motorcycle turned



## Before Her Baby Came

"I have used several bottles of Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound and it has helped me wonderfully, especially before childbirth. I have five lovely children. After my last baby came I had a miserable pain in my right side so I bought another bottle of the Compound and I feel fine now. I work outside during the fruit season. In addition to my housework."—Mrs. Charles Slingerland, R.R. #4, St. Catharines, Ontario.

Lydia E. Pinkham's Vegetable Compound

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out so as not to hit the cat, and—well, I suppose he must have hit something for he went head over heels and that contraption he was riding lying a-top of him with the engine running."

"Was he killed?" gasped Charman.

(To Be Continued.)

## Planning Bigger Airships

Could Be Constructed To Carry Pay-Load Says British Designer

Plans of the new airships were answered by Lieut.-Col. V. C. Richmond, the designer, and Major G. H. Scott, the navigator of R-101. They were the guests of the City Livery Club at a luncheon in the Carpenters' Hall in London, England.

Colonel Richmond said that he could see no reason technically why airships much larger than those so far built should not be constructed to stand the stress of weather and to carry useful and paying loads.

The British Empire was, he thought, peculiarly suited to airship transport because of the long distances that had to be traversed over land and sea.

Economics, just as much a question of research as the building of the ships, was to be the next part of their program. "Do not ask me what will be the fare to India, you might as well have asked George Stephenson what would be the fare from Stockton to Darlington."

"Great speed has been achieved in conjunction with reasonable comfort airship travel will become a necessity, and it is impossible to forecast what people will pay for a necessity. It is equally impossible to pass an estimate on the quantity and flow of passengers. The factor of speed will create a demand."

None of the calamities predicted for the two new airships had, he said, come to the R-101. The R-100 had flown their trials in some of the worst weather ever recorded for October and November. "Finally, the Germans have now decided to copy us instead of our copying them."

A new section, Colonel Richmond also said, was being put into R-101 to overcome the unexpectedly great weight of the engines and other components, and after research would be conducted into the problem of long journeys across the sea.

Major Scott said it was quite wrong to say that hundreds of men were required to handle these ships. The R-100 and R-101 had never had more than fourteen men to bring them to the mooring mast. In spite of all criticism, airship development had been a success, and what was now wanted was continuity of development. "We have to show that these ships are reliable and can run to schedule."

## Silk From Carbon Dioxide

From carbon dioxide in the air eventually will be obtained wood pulp, artificial silk, paper, explosives, and other material, said Dr. Herbert Leviatzen, president of the Society of Chemical Industry, in an address to the British Institution of Chemical Engineers. Everywhere in the atmosphere and water vapour, he said, the same fundamental chemical constituent is found.

Douglas' Egyptian Liniment is especially recommended for spider, or infection of cow's teats. It is also in cases of spavins, curbs and splints.

## Would Solve Some Problems

The perfect bridge hand is said to contain thirteen cards of one suit. Now if someone will work out a perfect mill hand, a perfect deck hand on a perfect harvest hand, some problems may be solved.

Customer—"T'd like a nice birthday present for my son. He likes something to blow."

Helpful Merchant—"How about a good handkerchief?"

Minard's for Insect Bites.

## Inland Fisheries Show Gain In Production

Marketed Value Last Year In Manitoba Over Two Million Dollars

While agriculture, the basic industry of Manitoba, together with manufacturing, mining and other industries has advanced substantially in the province in recent years, the production from the inland fisheries has probably shown the greatest gain. In the past five years the fisheries production has increased more than 1700 per cent. In 1924 the market value of the fish caught in Lake Winnipeg, Manitoba, Winnipegolles and other lakes was \$1,232,000, while last year, it was \$2,634,000. In 1929 the commercial fishermen of the province caught 33,000,000 pounds of fish, a record for Manitoba, with a marketed value of \$2,634,000.

## IS BABY TEETHING?

Teething time is a time of worry to most mothers. The baby is nervous; fretful; feverish. His little gums are swollen and sore; diarrhoea, constipation, colic and sometimes convulsions set in—neither baby nor mother can sleep. These troubles can be quickly banished, however, through the use of Baby's Own Tablets concerning which Mrs. Louis Grubb, Teeswater, Ont., says:—"I have used the Tablets for all my babies while teething and have found them a splendid medicine."

Baby's Own Tablets are sold by all medicine dealers or by mail at 25 cents a box from The Dr. Williams' Medicine Co., Brockville, Ont.

## Bananas Grown In England

An exhibit which attracted considerable comment at the Royal Horticultural Society's Fruit Show, in London, England, was a bunch of bananas weighing nearly half a cwt. which had been grown in England. This is the first time for 25 years that bananas grown in this country have been exhibited at one of the society's shows.

## New Storage Elevator

It is reported from Ottawa that a 2,000,000 bushels interior storage elevator is to be built at Lethbridge by the Federal Government this year, supplementing prairie wheat storage facilities now existing in similar elevators at Saskatoon, Moose Jaw, Calgary and Edmonton.

A safe and sure medicine for a child troubled with worms is Mother Graves' Worm Exterminator.

## Nasty Nuisances

A Massachusetts court has ruled that airplanes flying less than 100 feet from the ground commit a trespass on private air right. But what we are more interested in discovering is how far our horizontal air rights extend, as against the neighborly radio?



## Gyproc Gives PERMANENT PROTECTION

MADE from Gypsum rock, Gyproc Wallboard does not burn. And this year it has a new smooth Ivory finish that needs no decoration (when panelled) although you can tint, paper or plaster it if you wish.

Structurally strong, inexpensive, easily and quickly put up, Gyproc Wallboard gives permanent fire protection to the walls, ceilings and partitions of your home.

Your dealer's name is listed below. Ask him for complete details of this pioneer Canadian fire-safe Gypsum board or write for free interesting book, "Building and Remodelling with Gyproc."

GYPROC, LIME AND ALABASTINE, CANADA, LIMITED

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of the firm of Milligan & Milligan, Bar-  
risters, Solicitors and Notaries, 900 Lan-  
caster Building, Calgary, will be at Tre-  
daway & Springsteen's office, Crossfield on  
Saturday of each week for the general  
practice of the law.  
MONEY TO LOAN PHONE 3

**Council Meetings**

The council of the village of Crossfield will  
meet in the Office of the Secretary Treas-  
urer on the first Monday of each month  
commencing with February at the hour  
8 o'clock p.m.  
By Order of the Village Council.  
A2. W. McRory, Sec.-Treas.

**W. K. GIBSON  
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Loans Phone 68 Real Estate  
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**Dr. J. Milton Warren**  
Will be in Crossfield on Saturday of  
each week at the Oliver Hotel  
Also at Carstairs every Monday

**Walter Major**

**Contractor and Builder**  
Estimates Given Plans Prepared  
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Now is the time to have that  
Eavesdroaching done. Let  
me give a price.

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of stock. Apply  
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fresh middle of June. Apply  
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FOR SALE—8 ft. single John Deere  
Disc in good repair. Price \$850, or will  
exchange for young cattle or pigs.  
T. M. MAIR, phone 701

STRAYS—Cattle branded...  
on left ribs. Please notify  
G. A. C. DOUGAN, Crossfield

FOR SALE—Willow Posts at 8c each.  
A. A. HALL, Phone 1103

PASTURE TO RENT—Will rent or take  
stock by the month; plenty of water  
and shade. Phone 1010  
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FOR SALE—1 Hereford Milch Cow, a  
real good milker; also a 2-year-old  
steer. Phone R1310.

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horn Bull 1 year old. Apply to  
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PASTURE—Good pasture for horses  
and cattle; good feed and shelter, run-  
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FOR SALE—Four Registered Hereford  
Bulls. Will take grain as part pay-  
ment. Phone 205

**Marcel Haircut**

Having had three years experi-  
ence, I guarantee my work to be  
first class.

Ladies' Spring Suits and Coats Dry  
Cleaned and Pressed. Prices right.  
**Mrs. G. Gazeley**

**Rosebud Pancake Flour**

Easy to Make. Delicious to Eat.  
No indigestion when eaten.  
GET IT AT YOUR GROCERS  
Rosebud Flour Mills Co. Ltd.  
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Call and get a Real Shoe Shine  
Give me a Trial.  
North of Service Garage.

**The Crossfield Chronicle**

ESTABLISHED 1907  
Published at Crossfield, Alberta  
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Local advertising  
Monthly Contract 25c. per inch.  
All advertisement changes of copy  
must be in hands of printers by noon on  
Tuesday or no change made or advertise-  
ments cancelled.

THURSDAY, JUNE 14

**Police Court**

At Big Prairie on June 9, Susie  
Levick, appeared before R. D. Mac-  
farquhar, J. P. and pleaded guilty  
to a charge of committing a com-  
mon assault on Una Sundholm.  
Fined \$10.00 and costs or 30 days  
with hard labor at Fort Saskatche-  
wan. Susie paid.

At the same time and place, Law-  
rence Morgan pleaded guilty to  
operating a motor vehicle without  
proper license plates. Fined \$5.00  
and costs. Constable Jarman pros-  
ecuted.

The Calgary Girls' Pipe Band,  
mislayed a pair of drum sticks last  
Saturday night while giving their  
concert in the U. F. A. hall. The  
girls are very anxious to secure  
these sticks, not so much as to the  
cost of them, but the delay in get-  
ting another pair from Scotland.  
A suitable reward will be paid if  
returned to Adam Cruickshank at  
the Oliver Hotel.

The Baby Clinic, under the aus-  
pices of Floral U.F.W.A. held at  
home of Mrs. W. D. McCool was  
well attended. Thirty-three babies  
being examined by Dr. Cody, child  
specialist of Calgary and Nurse  
Emmerson. Dr. Cody was espec-  
ially pleased with the children. The  
U.F.W.A. are very thankful to Dr.  
Cody for his kindness in giving us  
his valuable time and we hope to  
have him with us again in 1931.

A full report of the school sports  
held at East Community last Fri-  
day will appear in next week's  
issue.

**Board of Trade Meeting  
and Luncheon June 13**

The regular monthly meeting  
and luncheon of the Board of  
Trade will be held in the Oliver  
Cafe, on Friday, June 13th at  
7 p.m. As many as possible are  
asked to attend as there is much  
business to be done.

**We have Buyers for Farm  
Lands in the Crossfield Dis-  
trict. Give us your listings  
NOW.**

**Tredaway & Springsteen**  
Phone 3 Crossfield  
FOR SALE—Rhinbari roots, 2 and 3  
years old. Apply to  
CHRONICLE OFFICE

**Local and General**

Vote early and often. on June 19.  
Mr. and Mrs. Barr of Wayne,  
were visitors in town on Sunday.

We notice that Clayton High is  
driving a snappy Chevrolet coupe.  
Mr. and Mrs. Lloyd Havens,  
were visitors in Calgary on Thurs-  
day last.

Mrs. J. Marshall and baby of  
Eckville, Alta. is visiting her aunt  
Mrs. M. Hewitt.

Mrs. Sid Jones entertained a few  
of her friends at bridge on Wednes-  
day evening.

Mr. M. Hewitt and his niece Mrs.  
Marshall were visitors in Calgary  
on Monday.

Adam Cruickshank and Olaf Kol-  
stad of Airdrie spent Wednesday at  
the Stampede at Sundrie.

The Women's Guild Sewing Circle  
will meet at the home of Mrs. Hew-  
itt on Thursday, June 19th. Will  
all members please attend at 3.30.

Eddie Wolledge of San Francisco  
is visiting his parents Mr. and Mrs.  
Wm. Wolledge. We notice that he  
is spending the holiday painting the  
Winning residence.

The many friends of Mrs. Mel  
Reid of Calgary, will be glad to  
know that she is getting along  
splendidly following her recent op-  
eration for goitre.

A meeting of the directors of the  
Agricultural Society and all those  
interested in the Celebration and  
Sports on July 4th will be held in  
the Chronicle office on Saturday,  
June 21 at 8 p.m.

A Vestry meeting of the Angli-  
can church was held on Tuesday  
evening of this week at the home  
of J. S. Jarman. After a very suc-  
cessful meeting was brought to a  
close, Mrs. Jarman entertained the  
Vestrymen to a dainty lunch.

The concert given in the U. F.  
A. hall on Saturday night by the  
Calgary Girls' Pipe Band, was  
good, and judging by the applause  
given they will have no trouble in  
playing here again to another  
packed house. As advertised it  
was a dollar concert for 50c.

On Wednesday, June 13th, the C.  
G. I. T. held a very enjoyable pic-  
nic for the members and their fam-  
ilies. Teams were chosen and a  
baseball game was played; then  
two short plays were put on by some  
of the girls. After this a lunch was  
served. In all there were about  
40 or 50 present.

The Wallace & Norman challenge  
trophy is still in possession of the  
Crossfield Baseball Club. The Cal-  
gary Albertan stated that Innisfail  
had won this trophy. What a pipe  
dream. Innisfail could not even  
win this trophy with Kirkham, the  
Innisfail manager umpiring, and  
that's some handicap.

**BASEBALL GOSSIP**

Crossfield is leading the Rose-  
bud League by three games. The  
Secretary of the league has  
never sent out the official stand-  
ing of the league. We know how  
they line up, but have no idea of  
the percentage of Olds or Dids-  
bury. Innisfail is in second place,  
Didsbury third and Olds in the  
cellar.

Crossfield easily defeated Olds in  
a league game at the local diamond  
on Friday night, by a 11 runs to  
nil. Buck Eaton pitching for the  
locals was in great form and was  
given good support.

Despite the one-sided score it was  
a real ball game for 7 innings, when  
the Olds team blew up higher than  
a kite, and Crossfield ran in 7 runs  
in two innings.

Batteries—Crossfield: Eaton and  
McKinley; Olds: Hanson and Hurl-  
bert.

Ian Laut umpired the game and  
gave entire satisfaction.

Crossfield went to Olds on Mon-  
day and won another league game  
with a score of 8 runs to 3. Glen  
Williams pitched for Crossfield  
and had plenty of smoke, striking  
out 11 men in 7 innings.

Crossfield increased their lead  
in the league race, on Wednesday  
afternoon, when they shut out In-  
nisfail, 8 runs to 0.

The exhibition game in the  
evening was a listless affair, and  
was called in the last of the fifth,  
owing to the storm. The visitors  
were leading 5 runs to 4.

Scotty Lee pitched the afternoon  
game and was robbed of an no hit  
no run game when McMann's  
short drive was allowed to go for  
a hit.

Lee has pitched 9 full games and  
has only issued one base on  
balls. A record that has never  
been equaled in any league in Can-  
ada.

Crossfield and MacMine divided  
a double header at Drumheller on  
Sunday. The locals won the first  
game 17 to 1. Lee was going great  
and was only touched for 3 hits.

The locals lost the second game  
by a score of 12 to 5. Eaton was  
on the mound and was hit hard  
and often by the miners.

Drumheller will play here on  
Sunday afternoon at 3 o'clock.

**W. I. Meeting June 17th.**

The Women's Institute will meet  
at the home of Mrs. Mobbs on  
Tuesday afternoon, June 17th.

Roll Call. "Hot Weather Dishes."  
Report of the Convention will be  
given by Mrs. Fitzpatrick. Health  
Talk by Miss Gazeley. Musical  
selections.

Mrs. Boyce, District Convenor  
will attend this meeting.

**Vote 1**

For

**R. M. McCool**

U. F. A. Candidate

and The

Brownlee Government

**A PUBLIC MEETING**

Will Be Held In

The U. F. A. Hall, Crossfield, on

Wednesday, June 18th at 8.30

**R. M. McCool**

U. F. A. Candidate for Cochrane Constituency

Will Address the Meeting

A Cordial Invitation is Extended to Everyone.

**SAY !**

What about that can of cream you had  
almost made up your mind you were going  
to ship to Carstairs. We have the nicest  
little creamery here you ever saw in all your  
life. Ship us your next can or better still  
drive up and let's get acquainted.

**Carstairs Creamery**

S. G. Collier, Manager

**Auction Sale of Farms**

The Soldier Settlement Board are Offering For Sale by  
Auction in the Memorial Hall of The Canadian Legion  
in the City of Calgary

On Friday, June 27th, 1930

at 9 a.m. o'clock

**ELEVEN PARCELS OF LAND**

These Farms are in Townships 16 and 18, Ranges 18 and  
21 West of the Fourth Meridian and Townships 21 to  
29, Ranges 2 to 6, West of the Fifth Meridian.

Upset Prices Range from \$400.00 to \$2500.00

**TERMS ATTRACTIVE**

For further particulars apply

H. Moreau McCallum  
Auctioneer  
Calgary

District Superintendent  
Soldier Settlement Board  
Calgary, Alta.

**The New Meat Market  
QUALITY MEATS**

Both Fresh and Cured

**Royer & Gazeley**

Service With a Smile

Crossfield, Alta.

**JENSEN'S TRANSFER**

Regular Daily Service

Between Calgary, Crossfield and Carstairs

We haul Livestock, Machinery,

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Just call us we haul anything—anywhere. Daily Service

Telephone 4 Crossfield

Calgary—M5347

Carstairs—135

**Provincial General Election**

Thursday, June 19, 1930

**NOTICE TO VOTERS****The Voter Must Not :**

- Use the X mark.
- Place more than one choice in the white space containing the name of any candidate.
- Make the same choice for more than one candidate.
- Make any mark on the ballot not authorized by these directions.

**The Voter Shall :**

Go into the booth and with the pencil provided place the figure one (1) within the white space containing the name of the candidate who is his first choice. He may place the figure two (2) within the white space containing the name of the candidate he would prefer if the candidate who is his first choice cannot be elected with it. He may then place the figure three (3) within the white space containing the name of the candidate he would prefer if neither his first nor his second choice can be elected with it, and so on, marking as many choices as there are candidates.

The voter may plump for one candidate alone, using the figure one (1), without spoiling his ballot, but is urged to vote the full extent of his choices, as it is only by marking the full number of choices that the voter obtains the full benefit of the ballot.

**JOHN D. HUNT,**

Clerk of the Executive Council.